1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK DAVINO WATSON, : 14-CV-6459 (JBW) Plaintiff, : United States Courthouse -against-: Brooklyn, New York : Thursday, August 20, 2015 JUAN ESTRADA, MICHAEL ORTIZ, TIMOTHY GUNTHER, JOHN DOES 1-8, and the UNITED STATES, Defendant. - - - - - X TRANSCRIPT OF CIVIL CAUSE FOR HEARING BEFORE THE HONORABLE JACK B. WEINSTEIN UNITED STATES SENIOR DISTRICT COURT JUDGE APPEARANCES: For the Plaintiff: HOLLAND & KNIGHT LLP 31 West 52nd Street New York. New York 10019 BY: MARK A. FLESSNER, ESQ. ROBERT J. BURNS, ESQ. For the Defendant: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE 271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201 BY:JOSEPH A. MARUTOLLO, ESQ. GAIL A. MATTHEWS, ESQ. Court Reporter: Richard W. Barry, RPR Official Court Reporter E-mail: rwbarrycourtreporter@gmail.com Proceedings recorded by computerized stenography. Transcript produced by Computer-aided Transcription.

2 - Proceedings -1 THE COURT: Call the case, please. 2 COURTROOM DEPUTY: Civil cause for evidentiary 3 hearing, Watson versus Juan Estrada, et al.. Counsel note your appearances, please for the 4 plaintiff. 5 MR. FLESSNER: Mark Flessner and Bob Burns on behalf 6 7 of Mr. Watson who is present. 8 THE COURT: For the defendant? 9 MR. MARUTOLLO: For the defendant, Joseph Marutollo 10 and with me is Assistant United States Attorney Gail Matthews. 11 MS. MATTHEWS: Good to see you. 12 THE COURT: You are the plaintiff? 13 MR. WATSON: Yes. 14 MR. BURNS: Robert Burns from Holland & Knight. DAVINO WATSON, having been first duly sworn, testified as 15 16 follows: 17 THE COURT: This is a hearing on equitable tolling? 18 MR. FLESSNER: Yes, sir. 19 THE COURT: You have the burden? 20 MR. FLESSNER: Yes. On this part of it, yes. 21 THE COURT: Do you wish to go forward? 22 MR. FLESSNER: Yes, sir. 23 THE COURT: Call your witness, please. 24 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, may the parties or the 25 Government make an opening statement just to brief, give an

3 - Proceedings overview as to what the evidence will show in this hearing? 1 2 THE COURT: All right. Do you want to make one too? 3 MR. FLESSNER: Sure. 4 THE COURT: All right. MR. FLESSNER: I hadn't contemplated it, but I will. 5 6 I think we have two theories going on here, one is 7 that the case was filed within the statute of limitations 8 under the Supreme Court case, Heck. And, that that determines 9 when the statute begins to run. You saw it in our filing, 10 there is a chart which shows when the statutes run for each of 11 the separate causes of action. So we think that the equitable 12 tolling argument is not even necessary. 13 But if the Court were to find that Heck does not 14 control, which we think it clearly does, that Mr. Watson, was 15 detained for three and a half years without legal process 16 because he was in a detention facility. He did not have a 17 right to counsel, he did not have a right to a bond hearing. 18 He did not have access to habeas corpus. 19 The Federal Courts were divested of jurisdiction to 20 hear, under -- I will give you the precise statute, which will 21 assist you, under 8 U.S.C. 1503, that statute strips the 22 Federal Court to review claims of citizenship, once someone is 23 placed in removal proceedings. 24 So, Mr. Watson was in a-- in the Batavia Buffalo

Detention Center, he did not even have a high school education

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- Proceedings -

He did not have access to attorneys because he

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called all of the attorneys that were listed on the sheet there, none of them would take the case. He was not able to pay them.

There were law students who would come in and give presentations about know your rights, which were all regarding immigration law, nothing with respect to filing administrative or constitutional causes of action, against the government.

Mr. Watson because of his level of education, has no legal training, was not even aware that this was a possibility.

Also, while Mr. Watson during all this time believed he was a United States citizen by virtue of his father, the Government kept telling him he wasn't a naturalized United States citizen. So he could not have known that he had his constitutional rights had been violated.

So because he did not have access to legal materials, because he did not have access to attorneys, because he was unconstitutionally detained for three and a half years, and because the Government continually told him that he did not, that he was not a United States citizen, and because that he did not have legal process with respect to his detention, because it was prohibited under the immigration act and other federal statutes.

That we think that it would be unjust for the

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at the time.

- Proceedings -5 1 statute of limitations to expire, and so we are asking it be 2 equitably tolled, until various -- there are various options 3 that we have given the Court in our chart. One is when he was 4 released, one is when the removal proceedings were terminated, which was two years later and one is when the-- the DHS issued 5 6 his certificate of citizenship which was again, about 735 days 7 later. Leaving him over two years without being able to work. 8 The Government continually has argued various 9 things, one thing that they-- just factually in error argued, that the statute started to run when the Second Circuit 10 11 remanded the case to the BIA. The Second Circuit remanded the 12 case for the BIA to make the determination, whether or not Mr. 13 Watson should be released. The Second Circuit did not remand 14 the case holding that he was a citizen and should be released. 15 So that Second Circuit ruling is really not a-- is 16 not a definitive ruling at all because of the BIA, the one 17 that terminated removal proceedings is the one that ultimately 18 made the decision. 19 THE COURT: Now, what theory are you requesting 20 What theories? damages? 21 MR. FLESSNER: We have Bivens and FTCA. 22 THE COURT: Bivens and Federal Tort Claims Act. 23 Those are the two? 24 MR. FLESSNER: Correct. 25 If the Court would--

6 - Proceedings -1 THE COURT: Excuse me, not any independent claim for 2 constitutional violation? 3 MR. FLESSNER: I will-- here it is. 4 There is a Bivens claim, there is false imprisonment, malicious prosecution and negligence. This is 5 6 on page nine of our supplemental briefing. 7 Now, if I should find that your claims--THE COURT: 8 any claim can go forward, we have the jury problem. 9 general, a jury could decide whatever issues, are jury issues, 10 before the Court decides. Now, we could expedite it and simplify it somewhat, 11 12 if you went forward on non jury theories. 13 Which one of your theories do not require a jury? 14 MR. FLESSNER: I think the law is before a verdict is returned, that the plaintiff has to make a choice of causes 15 16 between the Bivens and the FTCA claim. And we have decided, although in most likelihood, we would go with the FTCA, we 17 18 have not-- since we are not forced to make that decision yet. 19 THE COURT: Well, the FTCA is a bench trial. 20 MR. FLESSNER: Correct. 21 THE COURT: So. 22 MR. FLESSNER: Bivens would not be. 23 THE COURT: Bivens would be jury? 24 MR. FLESSNER: Correct. 25 THE COURT: So your proposal is, that we hear the

7 - Proceedings bench and the jury trial together? 1 2 MR. FLESSNER: Yes. THE COURT: That is awkward, because that would 3 4 allow in evidence in the bench trial that would not be in the jury trial. 5 6 MR. FLESSNER: I have seen it done. It is doable, 7 but you are right. 8 THE COURT: What is the advantage of you going on both Bivens and Federal Tort Claims? 9 10 MR. FLESSNER: What is the advantage? Because we 11 think we have causes of action in each case. But again, I think the law is that we have to make a 12 13 choice before the verdict is returned as to which theory we 14 are going on. 15 And we have not, since we are not forced to make 16 that decision yet, we have not reached that. 17 THE COURT: I don't want to bring in the entire 18 machinery of a jury trial in which I will have to, if I'm 19 simultaneously trying the Federal Tort Claim Act, excuse the 20 jury from time to time, in order to hear evidence which would 21 be appropriate in a bench trial but not in a jury trial. 22 What I am wondering is, what advantages are there to 23 you, in what you have to prove in a Federal Tort Claims as 24 against a Bivens. The damages are the same, aren't they? Essentially? 25

8 - Proceedings -1 MR. FLESSNER: Presumably they would be the same, if 2 the United States were indemnifying the individual agents. 3 THE COURT: Well, they would, right? 4 MR. MARUTOLLO: Right. 5 THE COURT: So, that is out of the question. They 6 are going to be. 7 So what different elements are there in the two 8 causes of action? What different damages are there? 9 MR. FLESSNER: Well, the elements would be different 10 depending on which cause of action we choose. The evidence for each --11 12 THE COURT: Well --13 MR. FLESSNER: Because there is false imprisonment, 14 malicious prosecution and negligence. So, the elements would 15 be different depending on, you know-- the evidence is 16 different for each as well. 17 We just have not made that evaluation, this early in 18 the stage, as to, you know, what our strongest evidence is. 19 THE COURT: Well, is there any objection to our 20 reversing the normal course by trying the Federal Tort Claim 21 Act first before the jury? 22 MR. FLESSNER: Before we try the jury? 23 THE COURT: Yes. 24 MR. FLESSNER: To bifurcate it? 25 THE COURT: Well, it is not a bifurcation exactly,

9 - Proceedings -1 it is a separate trial on separate theories. 2 MR. FLESSNER: I have not really thought through 3 that question. I can't think of why other than it may be some 4 duplication of evidence. THE COURT: Well, if you win. 5 MR. FLESSNER: We probably would not proceed. 6 7 THE COURT: You would not go forward, if you lose, I 8 don't know what the--9 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, under 28 U.S.C. 2676, the FTCA would bar the Bivens claim. 10 11 MR. FLESSNER: Right. That is right. That is what 12 I just said. We would have to make a decision. 13 MR. MARUTOLLO: If we won and the case would be 14 over. 15 MR. FLESSNER: Right. I guess you are right about 16 that. 17 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, either way, whoever wins 18 the FTCA trial would bar any Bivens action. The case would be 19 over at that point. 20 MR. FLESSNER: Because you are indemnifying, we have 21 the option of dismissing the FTCA and going forward on the 22 Bivens. We don't have to make that choice right yet. We 23 don't have to choose it and dismiss it, is what I'm saying. 24 I mean if Your Honor is suggesting that we should 25 think about proceeding on the FTCA and staying the Bivens and

10 - Proceedings to see what is going to happen with the FTCA, we will 1 2 certainly consider that. I just do not have-- we have not 3 talked, I have not had time to think that through. 4 THE COURT: What is your view? MR. MARUTOLLO: Well, first, I would clarify that 5 6 there is not any indemnification until after the Department of 7 Justice approves the judgment. 8 THE COURT: I understand. It is open, but it is 9 highly likely that they would indemnify, I would suppose. 10 MS. MATTHEWS: It rarely happens though, Judge. THE COURT: What? 11 12 MS. MATTHEWS: It rarely happens that there is a 13 Bivens judgment and the Department decides that that un-- that 14 finding of unconstitutional conduct, falls within the 15 interests of the Government and justifies indemnification. 16 That is the difference, the reason why Bivens is 17 carved out, unconstitutional conduct is carved out of the 18 FTCA. Because in theory, unconstitutional conduct is never in 19 the interest of the United States. 20 THE COURT: Excuse me? 21 MS. MATTHEWS: Unconstitutional conduct is never in 22 the interest of the United States. 23 THE COURT: Right. You have not made a motion for 24 summary judgment, on Bivens? 25 MR. MARUTOLLO: We have, Your Honor. So, in our--

11 - Proceedings we moved on April 29th -- April 29th, Your Honor to. 1 2 THE COURT: I'm sorry. 3 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we moved on April 29th 4 to dismiss, all of the claims are time barred. We also argued that there was no private analog for the plaintiff's FTCA, 5 6 malicious prosecution and negligence claims. 7 We also argued on the merits that the -- in the 8 alternative for summary judgment, that the Bivens claims and 9 the FTCA claims are-- should be dismissed. 10 THE COURT: If I allowed the FTCA claim to go 11 forward, on what grounds could I dismiss the Bivens claim? 12 Because as I understand it, the claim is against -- if I went 13 forward on FTCA, allowed that to go through, I could, could I 14 not, dismiss the Bivens on your motion for summary judgment? 15 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: What we have here is low level people, 16 guards essentially, who exercised no discretion whatsoever, 17 18 just did what their superiors told them to do, correct? 19 MR. MARUTOLLO: That's correct, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: You are claiming that they can't be held 21 for constitutional violations for merely following orders. 22 They could be, but an underlining who is merely following 23 orders, certainly shouldn't be held to the same high standards 24 as somebody who is making decisions, right? 25 MR. MARUTOLLO: Right. And among-- among other

12 - Proceedings things, Your Honor, we argued that in our motion. 1 2 THE COURT: That you argued that? 3 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes. 4 MR. FLESSNER: Well, that is not exactly right. Because the -- ICE agents have discretion whether or not to 5 6 hold an individual under mandatory detention or not. 7 within their discretion to make that determination. 8 It was determined by these ICE agents that they--9 that Mr. Watson had to be held in detention during the removal 10 proceedings. That was not reviewable. 11 THE COURT: But they are not knowledgeable about law 12 or anything like that. They have a case where they are told 13 that he is not a citizen. So it follows from their point of view that he should be held. 14 15 MR. FLESSNER: Well, they had an obligation, because 16 he claimed-- there is protocol when a detainee or somebody in 17 removal proceeding claimed citizenship, and they failed to 18 follow that protocol. During the three and a half years 19 detained, DHS issued four directions what to do if an individual is claiming citizenship and they failed to follow 20 21 them for three and a half years, until directed to do so, by 22 the BIA, on review from the Second Circuit. 23 THE COURT: Are you still pressing your motion for 24 summary judgment on the claims against the jailers? 25 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor.

- Proceedings -13 All right. I'm inclined to grant that 1 THE COURT: 2 and cut the gordian knot, and go to the Federal Tort Claims 3 Act. 4 Because it is just too difficult to try the claims together, and it is not procedurally efficient to try one 5 after the other. 6 7 So, I will get out a little opinion, but I'm going 8 to dismiss everything but the Federal Tort Claim Act. We will 9 then go ahead on the Federal Tort Claim Act, if we are going 10 ahead on that, on the assumption that the statute of 11 limitations has been barred back, correct? 12 MR. MARUTOLLO: That's correct, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: You understand that? 14 MR. FLESSNER: I understand. 15 THE COURT: That is what we are going to do. 16 I'm not going to be tied up by this procedural knot, 17 as interesting as it is. I want to go forward and decide this 18 man's claims that have been pending now for so many years, get 19 the litigation behind us. 20 MR. FLESSNER: If I may say, I think what maybe 21 better to do, would be to stay the Bivens action and allow us 22 to go forward on the FTCA action, and were we not to prevail 23 on the action. 24 THE COURT: But there is -- there is an old opinion, 25 Byrd, B-Y-R-D or something like that, I have not looked at it

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for years by Black. Making it very clear that the equity-the jury goes before the bench.

That is what I'm going to do anyway. I think from the Government's point of view, it is the easiest way to proceed. The Court's point of view, it is the easiest way to proceed, and from the plaintiff's point of view, it is as a practical matter, it is a sensible way to proceed, even though you may not agree with me. But that is where we are.

We are in a Federal Tort Claim Act, and that is all we have.

MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, may I also add the agents' conduct was in the course of their employment, so that is why the FTCA claim, you know, would be more appropriate than Bivens here.

Your Honor, may I just go back, I guess to this hearing. May the Government make an opening statement?

THE COURT: So, we are dealing with FTCA. I made

that decision, I will issue a little opinion, but that is where we are. We are on an FTCA case.

Go ahead, please.

MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, the evidence will show that May 8th, 2008, was the date plaintiff was first detained by ICE officers. Plaintiff knew that he was a citizen on May 8th, 2008, and as such, plaintiff knew he was injured from that moment. Therefore, his FTCA claims, that accrued on May

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8th, 2008 and are time barred.

The evidence will show in the hearing that the plaintiff does not meet his burden for establishing equitable tolling of the relevant limitations period. The plaintiff must prove that he has been pursuing his rights diligently and that some extraordinary circumstances stood in his way.

Here the evidence will show that the plaintiff cannot meet his burden with respect to either prong.

First, plaintiff's ignorance of the law does not excuse his failure to diligently pursue his FTCA claims.

Plaintiff will tell you that he did not know he needed to file a standard form 95, within a certain period of time. But you will hear however, Your Honor, that while in federal detention the plaintiff was a prolific legal filer, filed a number of motions, briefs, Petitions for review related to his immigration proceeding. You will learn from the plaintiff, that he exhausted all avenues available to him, except he did not exhaust his administrative remedies pursuant to the FTCA, despite the many resources at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility.

You will learn that the Buffalo Federal Detention

Facility where the plaintiff spent approximately 96 percent of his detention is a nationally accredited facility that serves as a model for other facilities. You will meet three employees of the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, who will

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- Defendant's Opening -

be testifying today. Library recreation specialist Matthew Buck and Michael Finnigan; and supervisory detention officer Scott Schrader. These witnesses will explain a large number of resources available to detainees, including Mr. Watson.

You will hear that legal books and manuals were among the major resources available to the plaintiff.

The evidence will show that Buffalo Federal Detention Facility law library has approximately 1,023 volumes.

So the library, contains 1,023 volumes including the Federal Rules of Civil Procedures, treatises and casebooks on torts, and the federal rules. One of the more popular books, published by the Columbia Law Review is called the Jailhouse Lawyers Manual, provides useful summaries, and explanations about FTCA claims.

You will learn another resource available to the plaintiff was the ability to research administrative claims on the Internet. The plaintiff was able to ask library staff to search the Internet, to determine how to file a claim against the Government, but again the plaintiff failed to take advantage of that resource.

The evidence will show that the third major resource at his disposal was LexisNexis. The plaintiff had total access to the LexisNexis program, provided with instructions on how to use this tool, and you will learn that plaintiff had

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the ability to take advantage of easy to access LexisNexis research summaries which addressed issues related to FTCA claims.

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Interestingly, you will learn from the plaintiff that on one hand he had no trouble using LexisNexis when researching cases for immigration court, but on the other hand, he argues that Lexis was insufficient for his FTCA claims.

Fourth, the evidence will show plaintiff could have accessed and printed commonly used printed forms, such as blank SF-95s on the detainee computers and he had access to mail, telephone, which he admits he used one to five times a day, and visitors at the facility.

Ultimately the evidence will show that despite the wide variety of resources, the plaintiff did not diligently pursue the claim. He will tell you, the plaintiff will tell you, he did not educate himself while at the facility.

Next, no extraordinary circumstances prevented the plaintiff from filing an FTCA claim in this case. You will learn that plaintiff did eventually obtain counsel in this case from Gibson, Dunn law firm, on April 2011. He also retained counsel from National Immigrant Justice Center. There is no dispute that plaintiff spoke to his attorneys at least 20 times while in detention, and at least 20 times after release. He was not prevented in any way from contacting

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- Defendant's Opening -

these attorneys.

Most significantly the plaintiff had separate conversations with both Gibson, Dunn attorneys and National Immigrant Justice Attorney respectively regarding the filing of an administrative relief claim related to detention.

Yet despite having counsel from a high profile law firm, the National Immigrant Justice Center, despite having conversations about filing an administrative claim, the plaintiff will now argue that he did not even know he could file a claim, until the case was actually filed, years after the statute of limitations expired.

The evidence will show that the plaintiff's claims strains credulity.

Moreover, the plaintiff will suggest that his failure to timely file an administrative claim, was due to the fact he was far away from friends and family. But the evidence will also show that when he was released from custody, living with his family, he still didn't pursue these claims, did not conduct any research.

As such the plaintiff cannot show that extraordinary circumstances prevented him from filing his administrative claims, and accordingly the defendant respectfully submits that plaintiff's claims are time barred and not subject to equitable tolling.

THE COURT: Thank you.

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Watson - Direct - Flessner
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               Do you want to call witnesses?
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               MR. FLESSNER: We will call Mr. Watson.
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               THE COURT: The witness is already under oath.
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               MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor.
               THE COURT:
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                           Okay.
    DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FLESSNER:
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 7
         Please state your name for the record.
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8
         Davino Watson.
    Α
9
    Q
         Mr. Watson, are you a United States citizen?
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    Α
         Yes, sir.
         When did you become a citizen?
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    Q
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    Α
         On or about November 17th, 2002.
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               THE COURT:
                           Read that back.
14
               (Testimony read.)
15
    Q
         Did you mean September 17th, 2002?
16
         Yes, sir.
    Α
17
         Speak up, if you can.
    Q
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    Α
         Yes, sir.
19
         How did you become a United States citizen, under what
    method?
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         My father became a -- he was naturalized, I got
22
    citizenship through him.
         You were a minor at the time?
23
    Q
24
    Α
         Yes, sir.
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    Q
         You were living with him?
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Watson - Direct - Flessner 20 Yes, sir. 1 Α 2 Can you briefly describe for the Court your educational 3 background? 4 Well, I attended high school up to 11th grade, where I dropped out. I attained my GED in the year 2013. 5 6 Q Are you currently taking any classes? 7 Yes, I am. Α 8 What classes are you taking now? 9 I'm taking a class called, building maintenance weatherization from a school --10 11 THE COURT: I can't understand you. 12 Sorry, I'm taking a trade school, called, building 13 maintenance and weatherization the Northern Manhattan 14 Corporation. 15 Q What are you being trained to do? 16 I'm trained to do light electric work, plumbing, 17 carpentry, masonry work. 18 Q Do you have any form of legal training? No, sir. 19 Α 20 Other that this case, have you ever been involved in any 21 lawsuit? 22 Α No, sir. 23 Q Describe for the Court-- do you know approximately when you received your certificate of citizenship? 24 25 I think around maybe May of 2013, I'm not sure.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 21 I'm sorry, what did you say? 1 THE COURT: 2 THE WITNESS: Approximately around like May of 2013, 3 sir. 4 Q Could it have been November of 2013? Α Yes. 5 6 Q Describe your employment history since receiving your 7 certificate of citizenship? 8 I have worked for three companies. I worked for a 9 company called Akim Maintenance, I worked for another company 10 called Greenland Landscaping, and I worked for another company 11 called Horizon Construction. Tell the Court what you were doing for the companies? 12 Q 13 Basically, I worked under a carpentry helper and also a 14 laborer. 15 Prior to receiving your certificate of citizenship, were Q 16 you able to work? 17 Α No, sir. 18 Q Why not? 19 I didn't have any documents, I didn't have any 20 identification to get a job. 21 Turning your attention to May 8th, of 2008, do you 22 remember that day? 23 Α Yes, sir. Were you detained by immigration, custom enforcement on 24 25 that day?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 22 1 Α Yes, sir. 2 And, where were you just prior-- when you were detained 3 on May 8th? 4 I was at a Lakeview Shock Incarceration Facility, a state 5 program. 6 What is a state program for? 7 Basically a military based program that trained men and 8 women to be better individuals, they are given a lesser 9 sentence than, you know, what they originally were sentenced for. Which in this case would be six months. 10 11 And what were you convicted of? 12 I was convicted of attempt sale of controlled substance. Α 13 Q How --14 THE COURT: Say that again. THE WITNESS: I was convicted of attempt sale of 15 16 controlled substance. 17 And, how long were you in Lakeview? Q 18 Α I was in Lakeview for up to a period of eight months. 19 How did that experience effect your life? 20 It impacted my life very well. My drill instructor, Mr. 21 Smith, he worked with me closely. It was a lot of physical 22 training as well as mental training. There I got to reinvent 23 myself and what I wanted to do in life and I was on my way to, 24 you know, become a better person. 25 Would you say that Lakeview turned your life around?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 23

- 1 A It did, sir.
- 2 Q When you were taken into custody by the ICE agents, where
- 3 did they take you?
- 4 A They took me to a facility called Allegheny County.
- 5 Q Did the ICE agents tell you why they were detaining you?
- 6 A They said that I was not a citizen, that I was illegally
- 7 here, they have a warrant for my arrest.
- 8 Q What did you tell them?
- 9 A I told them I was a citizen, I believe I'm a citizen.
- 10 Q When you told them that you are a United States citizen,
- 11 | what did they say to you?
- 12 A They told me that if I were indeed a citizen, I would see
- 13 the Judge in 24 hours and I would be released.
- 14 Q Did you see a Judge within 24 hours?
- 15 A No, sir.
- 16 Q When is the-- did you see a Judge at all in the Allegheny
- 17 | County Jail?
- 18 A No, sir.
- 19 Q How long were in the Allegheny County Jail?
- 20 A Approximately a month, a month, little over a month, I
- 21 | think, sir.
- 22 | Q And, do you recall approximately when you first saw a
- 23 Judge, how long it was?
- 24 A I saw the Judge, June 25th of 2008.
- 25 Q So approximately six weeks after you were detained?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 24 Yes, sir. 1 Α 2 And where did you see this Judge? Q 3 Α I saw the Judge at Buffalo Federal Detention Facility. 4 Q That is in Batavia, New York? Correct. 5 Α You had been transferred there? 6 Q 7 Α Yes, sir. 8 Did you give the ICE agents, after you were detained, any 9 proof that you were a United States citizen? Yes, sir. 10 Α What did you give them? 11 Q I gave them my father, naturalization certificate, as 12 13 well as my legal mother, naturalization certificate. 14 And what did they say to you when you gave them these 15 documents? 16 Well, they didn't say anything. They said that they 17 would submit it. That is the only thing. 18 Q They would submit it? 19 Α Yes. 20 Q Do you know if that ever happened? 21 Α I believe, no. 22 Did you have access to a law library when you were in the 23 Allegheny County Jail? 24 I was never aware that there was a law library there at 25 Allegheny County Jail.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 25 Would you describe for the Court, how your arrest by the 1 Q 2 DHS, Department of Homeland Security affected you emotionally. 3 MR. MARUTOLLO: Objection, Your Honor. 4 outside of the scope of this hearing. A question pertaining more to damages and not as to whether or not the plaintiff 5 6 timely filed an administrative claim with the Government. 7 THE COURT: His emotions may have effected his 8 ability to think clearly. I will allow it. 9 It effected me dramatically. I mean, working hard in the 10 program, going through the different classes that they have 11 installed, you know, I was ready to just begin life. My 12 parole was approved, and when that happened, I was devastated. 13 I was confused and I didn't know what was going on, I became 14 depressed. 15 Q Were you ever treated for your depression? 16 Not while being incarcerated, no, sir. 17 Q Have you subsequently been treated for your depression? 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 Did anyone ever tell you why you were transferred from 20 Allegheny to the Buffalo Detention Center? 21 That I would be able to see the Judge. Α 22 Did they tell you why it took so long, why it took 23 six weeks before they could get you there? 24 Α No, sir. Do you remember a man by the name of Mr. Scott Schrader? 25 Q

Watson - Direct - Flessner 26 Yes, sir. 1 Α 2 Who is Scott Schrader? 3 Scott Schrader was one of the deportation officers that 4 was assigned to my case. Q Was Mr. Schrader helpful to you? 5 6 Α I would say, no. 7 Did Mr. Schrader -- did you tell Mr. Schrader that you Q 8 were a United States citizen? 9 Α Yes, sir, I did. 10 Q Did you tell anyone else at the Buffalo Detention Center that you were a United States citizen? 11 12 All of the deportation officers that were assigned to my 13 case, that I told them the same thing over and over. 14 was indeed a United States citizen. 15 () How did Mr. Schrader react when you told him you were a 16 United States citizen? 17 Well, it has been awhile, I can't recall. I believe that 18 the information that I got that the Judge would decide that. 19 Q Was he helpful to you in any way in your legal-- with your legal issues? 20 21 No, sir. Α 22 Did any attorney represent you before the immigration 23 Judge? 24 Α No, sir. 25 Q Why not?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 27 I could not afford one. 1 Α 2 Q Did you try to find an attorney? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 Q How did-- what did you do, explain to the Court? 5 Α Well, I had got a paper with a bunch of attorney names. 6 Q Where did you get that? 7 Α The Judge gave it to me. 8 Q And, did you call those attorneys? 9 Α I did, sir. 10 Q And, tell the Court what happened? Well, when I called-- I have called all of them. 11 12 told me that they were-- I cannot attain them because they 13 weren't free lawyers, basically. They only take free pro bono 14 cases throughout the year, so they could not represent me in 15 my case. 16 THE COURT: Before you ask the next question, I want 17 it stipulated that any evidence given at this hearing may be 18 used on the bench trial, on the Federal Tort Claims Act so we 19 don't have to take it again. 20 MR. MARUTOLLO: Okay, Your Honor. 21 MR. FLESSNER: Okay. 22 Q Did you contact anybody at the Volunteer Lawyers Project? 23 Α Yes, I did. 24 Q Did you ask them to represent you? 25 Yes, I did. Α

Watson - Direct - Flessner 28 What did they say? 1 Q 2 They said that they are just volunteer-- they are 3 basically training, that they are not real lawyers, and that 4 they could not assist me in my case. So you represented yourself during the entire immigration 5 Q proceeding? 6 7 Yes, sir, correct. 8 Q How many times did you appear approximately before the 9 immigration Judge? Five times, I believe. 10 Α And, did the immigration Judge order you to be removed? 11 Q 12 Yes, sir. Α 13 Q Do you know what an N-600 form is? 14 Α Yes, sir. 15 Did the immigration Judge give you a form to-- so you Q could file for an N-600? 16 17 Α Yes, sir. 18 Q Tell the Judge what an N-600 is? 19 Α An N-600 is a citizenship application. 20 A certificate of citizenship? Q 21 Α Yes, sir. 22 Did you apply for that? Q 23 Α Yes, sir. 24 Q Did you receive that? 25 No, sir. Α

Watson - Direct - Flessner 29 After the immigration Judge ordered you removed, did you 1 Q 2 appeal that decision? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 Q Did it go before the board of immigration appeals? Yes, sir. 5 Α Was that decision affirmed? 6 Q 7 Α No, sir. 8 Q Meaning, did the immigration -- board of immigration 9 appeals agree you should be removed? 10 Α Yes. 11 Q Did you appeal that decision as well? 12 Yes, sir. Α 13 Q Did you do all that yourself? 14 Α No, sir. 15 Who helped you? Q 16 Another detainee, a friend of mine. Α 17 Q Another person at the detention center? 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 Q Was he a lawyer? 20 No, sir. Α 21 Did the information you received about how to handle a 22 removal proceeding, did you obtain that information from the 23 law library? 24 Α Excuse me, say that again. 25 Q The information that you learned about how to appeal your

Watson - Direct - Flessner 30 1 immigration case, did you learn that information from the law 2 library? 3 I would say, no and yes, sir. 4 () Well, explain that for us. Well, the Judge gave me majority of the forms to fill out 5 6 and my friend, he also assisted me with that help. 7 So the advice you were getting from your friend and from 8 the immigration Judge, was that all relating to your 9 immigration case? 10 Α Yes, sir. What was your legal focus while you were detained for 11 12 three and a half years unconstitutionally? 13 MR. MARUTOLLO: Objection. 14 I will allow it. THE COURT: My sole concern, sir, was to terminate the removal 15 16 proceeding and getting out of immigration custody. 17 Did you have any knowledge about filing a lawsuit against 18 the United States? 19 Α No, sir. 20 Q Did you even know that was possible? 21 Α No, sir. 22 Did anyone -- any of the library -- recreation specialists 23 or the agents at the detention center, did anyone say, you 24 know, you have a case against the United States? 25 Α No, sir.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 31 1 Q Did you even know before filing this case what an SF-95 2 was? 3 Α No, sir. 4 Q Had you ever seen one? Α No, sir. 5 6 Q Did you have access to one? 7 Α No, sir. 8 Did you even know what it means to have your 9 constitutional rights violated? 10 Α No, sir. 11 Eventually did the Second Circuit appoint attorneys to 12 help you in your removal proceeding? 13 Α Yes, sir. 14 And, do you remember the names of those attorneys? 15 One, Mark Door, I believe, from Gibson & Dunn. Α 16 And, did you have to pay them? Q 17 Α No, sir. 18 Q What was your understanding about what the attorneys at 19 Gibson & Dunn were going to assist you with? 20 Α My BIA appeal decision. 21 I want to show you what is in this Exhibit V, in this Q 22 book of exhibits. Do you have it in front of you? 23 Α Yes, sir. 24 Q Turn to Exhibit V, please. 25 Α Yes.

32 Watson - Direct - Flessner Turn to the second page of that. 1 Q 2 Do you recognize that -- those letters? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 Q Turn to the second page, please. Yes, sir. 5 Α 6 () What are these letters? 7 This is the letter that Gibson, Dunn send me as a Α 8 retainer. 9 Is this the letter telling you what they agreed to do for 10 you? 11 Yes, sir. 12 If you will look at the second paragraph of the letter 13 dated April 26th, of 2011. I want you to read the first three 14 sentences of that paragraph, please. 15 Α Okay. 16 "We have agreed to represent you on a pro bono, 17 no-fee basis, as set forth in the terms of retention. You are 18 retaining us to provide legal services to you in connection 19 with your Petition for review, <u>Watson versus Holder</u>, from a 20 Board of Immigration Appeals, February 5th, 2009, audit 21 This will confirm that our engagement is limited to removal. 22 the matter just described and that we have not been retained 23 generally, or for other matters." 24 Q Okay. 25 So, is it your understanding that Gibson & Dunn was

Watson - Direct - Flessner 33 1 appointed to represent you in your immigration case? 2 Yes, sir. Α For no other reason? 3 Q Yes, sir. 4 Α Did you visit the law library when you were at the 5 Buffalo facility? 6 7 Yes, sir. Α 8 Tell us, describe for us the law library as you remember it? 9 10 Well, it was very small and you had, I can't remember correctly, I believe there were three computers there. 11 12 about four typewriters. 13 Q What kind of books were in there? 14 Regular text books of immigration laws. 15 Did the books concern, as far as you know, just Q 16 immigration proceedings? 17 Yes, sir. Α 18 Q Look at-- can you turn to Exhibit W? 19 THE COURT: Now, I take it all these exhibits are in 20 evidence you don't object. 21 MR. MARUTOLLO: We don't object to either Exhibit V 22 or Exhibit W. 23 THE COURT: If you don't object, I will assume the 24 exhibit is in evidence. 25 MR. FLESSNER: I don't need to move.

```
Watson - Direct - Flessner
                                                                   34
              THE COURT:
1
                           No.
 2
               (So marked.)
 3
    Q
         Do you recognize Exhibit W?
 4
    Α
         Yes, sir.
         What is it?
 5
         It is a sheet that shows the time that each unit is
 6
    Α
7
    assigned to go to the law library.
8
    Q
         Was there the capacity for the Buffalo Detention Center,
9
    was it approximately 650 detainees?
10
    Α
         I am not aware of that number, but there were possibly.
         There were several hundred?
11
    Q
12
    Α
         Yes, sir.
13
         And, this schedule shows when each tier was allowed to go
    Q
14
    to the library, correct?
15
    Α
         Yes, sir.
16
         And, how many many people were allowed to go to the
17
    library at any one time?
18
    Α
         Well, from up to I believe twenty.
19
    Q
         Twenty people at a time?
20
    Α
         Between-- yeah, up to twenty people.
21
         And, what was the method by which you could be allowed to
22
    go to visit the library?
23
         You have a sign-in sheet in the unit, and you would sign
24
    your name and your bed number and you would go, at the
25
    specific time.
```

Watson - Direct - Flessner 35 Do you ever remember seeing this document? 1 Q 2 Α Yes, sir. 3 Q On average, how many times a week did you go visit the 4 library? I would say, on around three to four times. 5 Α 6 Q How long did you stay when you were at the -- in the 7 library? 8 Α We could only stay for an hour. 9 Q Did you ever request additional time? No, sir. 10 Α 11 Q Why not? 12 I never knew that I had that right to do so. Α 13 Q Did anyone ever tell you you could request additional 14 time? 15 Α No, sir. 16 What was the kind of work you were doing when you were at 17 the library? 18 Well, I was trying to find cases that could make up my 19 argument for the removal proceeding to prove that I was indeed a United States citizen. 20 21 Q So you could be released? 22 Α Yes, sir. 23 Were you able to access the Internet on the library 24 computers? 25 No, sir. Α

Watson - Direct - Flessner 36 1 Were you able to access the Internet at any point while Q 2 you were detained? 3 No, sir. 4 Q Did anyone ever tell you that there were people who would 5 do research for you if you wanted research done? 6 Α No, sir. 7 Q Did you ever ask anyone to do research for you? 8 No, sir. Α 9 Q Why not? 10 I wasn't aware of those things. No one ever gave me Α 11 those types of information that that was a possibility. 12 Did anyone ever tell you that there was a disc that was 13 entitled "legal forms, short cut"? 14 Α No, sir. 15 Q Did you ever see that disc? 16 Α No, sir. 17 Q Did anyone ever tell you that disc was available to you? 18 Α No, sir. 19 How many hours a day were you confined to your cell on 20 average when you were at the Buffalo Detention Center? 21 Again, I cannot recall the hours, but I would say, my 22 fair guess about 18 hours. 23 Q Were you able to take legal books out of the library to 24 your cell? 25 Α No, sir.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 37 1 Q So the legal books stayed in the library? 2 Yes, sir. Α 3 Q Do you know what a detainee request is? 4 Α Yes, sir. Q What is it? 5 6 Α Detainee request is a form that you will fill out, a 7 detainee will fill out if you want to request anything from 8 the law library or any other actions. 9 Q Did you ever request anything through a detainee request? Yes, sir. 10 Α 11 Tell us what it was? Q 12 I requested printouts that were at the law library. Α 13 Q What kind of printout? 14 Printouts, drafts that I had made to put in my motions 15 and my briefs that I didn't finish. So I didn't have time to 16 print them out. So I requested for them to be printed out. 17 Q And, those were with respect to your immigration case? 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 Q That is the only thing you were focused on? 20 Yes, sir. Α 21 Q Do you know what a recreation specialist is? 22 Α Yes, sir. 23 Q What is it? 24 Α Well --25 Q Who is it?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 38 1 Recreation specialist is someone that, he takes the 2 detainees to the Gym, as far as I believe. Were they ever in the-- was there a recreation specialist 3 4 ever in the law library while you were there? No, I can't recall that. 5 Α 6 Q Did they ever offer to help you with research? 7 Α No, sir. 8 Q Did you know that they were able to do that for you? 9 Α No, sir. 10 Q Did they ever tell you that? 11 Α No, sir. 12 Were they helpful to you in your research? Q 13 Α No, sir. 14 Or in your removal proceeding? Q 15 No, sir. Α 16 Were the agents at the Buffalo Detention Center, were 17 they prohibited from giving you legal advice? 18 Α Say that again, sir. 19 Q Were they prohibited from giving you legal advice? 20 Yes, sir. Α 21 Q Did you ever ask them for help? 22 Α The detainee, sir? 23 Q Did you ever ask any of the agents? 24 Α The agent, I'm sorry. 25 No, sir.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 39 1 Q Were they helpful to you? 2 Α No, sir. 3 Did you ever attend any of the, know your rights, 4 presentation while you were detained? Α Yes, sir. 5 6 Q What rights were the presenters at those presentations 7 talking about? 8 Well, they would just generally talking about immigration 9 laws and to know your rights. That was about it. 10 Q Were they able to represent you? 11 No, sir. Α 12 Q Were they lawyers? 13 Α No, they were not. 14 Q Who were they? 15 They were students. Α 16 Q Law students? 17 Α Yes, sir. 18 Q At any point during the, know your rights presentations, 19 did anyone ever tell you that you were able to sue the United States? 20 21 Absolutely not. 22 At any point, while you were detained, did you learn from 23 anyone, or anyone in any way inform you, that you had a right to sue the United States? 24 25 Α No, sir.

Watson - Direct - Flessner 40 1 Q Was there anyone in the law library that was there to 2 assist you? 3 There was a detainee that was assigned as the Law Clerk. 4 Q What was the detainee Law Clerk's job? 5 Α To assist other detainees with their legal materials. 6 Q Did they help you? 7 Α No, sir. 8 What do the detainee law clerks do? 9 Well, generally, they are also finding their own cases, 10 and you know, personally, they didn't have time to help anyone else. They were more focused on their own case. I believe 11 12 that they used the law library-- I believe that they used 13 their position as a law clerk to get more time so that they 14 could focus more on themselves. Did the detainee law clerks have any legal training? Q 15 16 No, sir. 17 At some point, you were transferred out of the Buffalo 18 Detention Center, correct? 19 Α Yes, sir. 20 Q And, where did you go then? 21 I was transferred to a facility in Louisiana, which I 22 can't remember the name. 23 Q How long were you there? 24 Α I was there maybe about a week or two. 25 Q And then where did you go?

Watson - Direct - Flessner 41

- 1 A I was then transferred to a facility in Alabama called
- 2 Etowah County.
- 3 Q And, were there-- when you were transferred out of the
- 4 | Buffalo Detention Center, did you have a filing that was due
- 5 | with the Board of Immigration?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Approximately how long before-- how long after you were
- 8 | transferred was your filing due?
- 9 A I believe -- I can't remember, but I believe about
- 10 | four days or less.
- 11 | Q Did the DHS contact your attorneys at Gibson Dunn to tell
- 12 | them where you were?
- 13 A No, sir.
- 14 | Q Were they able to contact you when you were transferred?
- 15 A No. sir.
- 16 | Q How did they finally find out where you were?
- 17 A Well, upon arrival at Etowah County, about a week later,
- 18 | I got a phone call. I was able to make a phone call to a
- 19 | cousin of mine that resided in Florida. I called her to call
- 20 | my immediate family in New York, to contact my lawyers, that
- 21 | is how they knew where I was.
- 22 | Q The transfer out of the Buffalo Detention Center, did
- 23 | that interfere with your ability to file your memo with the
- 24 | Board of Immigration?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

42 Watson - Direct - Flessner When were you ultimately released? 1 Q 2 I was released, I can't remember exactly, but I was 3 released, I believe May of 2011. 4 Q Were you released on November 2nd of 2011? Α Yes, sir. 5 6 () Describe for the Court what happened that day? 7 Well, as I was in my cell in the unit, two officers 8 approached me and said that to pack my stuff up immediately. 9 I asked, why. I believed that I was being transferred to 10 another facility because this was the pattern that they were 11 using. 12 And I got down to the processing area and they said 13 to put on my clothes. They gave me a paper with my picture on 14 it and they pushed me out the door, and that was it. With no explanation or nothing. 15 16 What did you do? Well, I didn't know what to do, but I immediately just 17 18 was confused. I didn't know anyone in Alabama, the State of 19 Alabama, nor did I have a cellphone, nor did I have any money 20 to do anything. 21 I basically walked around, and I found a gas station 22 and there was this lady there, I asked her, politely, that I 23 explained my situation, that I was stranded and I need help. 24 Can I use her cellphone. I used the cellphone, and I called 25 my cousin, where before I mentioned that resided in Florida.

43 Watson - Cross - Marutollo She booked a hotel in the area, I stayed overnight. 1 2 parents then booked a Greyhound bus ticket for me to come to 3 New York the next day. 4 And what was your sole concern while you were detained at the-- while detained by DHS? 5 6 My sole concern was to prove that I was a citizen and 7 terminate removal proceedings. 8 Other than your other detainee friend, did anyone teach 9 you anything about the law, provide you resources about the 10 law, while you were detained? No, sir. 11 12 Did the agents or the guards ever give you legal advice 13 or assist you? 14 Α No, sir. How much longer after you were released from the 15 16 detention -- were your removal proceedings ongoing, do you 17 recall? 18 Α Two years, I believe. 19 MR. FLESSNER: No further questions. 20 THE COURT: All right. Take a short break. 21 MR. MARUTOLLO: Sure, Your Honor, thank you. 22 (Recess taken.) 23 THE COURT: Cross examination. CROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. MARUTOLLO: 24 25 Q Good morning, Mr. Watson.

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 44

- 1 A Good morning, sir.
- 2 Q Mr. Watson, May 8th, 2008, was the date that you entered
- 3 | into ICE custody, right?
- 4 A Correct, sir.
- 5 Q And instead of being released from the Lakeview
- 6 incarceration program, on May 8th, 2008, you were detained by
- 7 ICE agents; is that right?
- 8 A Correct, sir.
- 9 Q You were handcuffed by these ICE agents on May 8th, 2008?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 | Q You were transported by these ICE agents in a van to the
- 12 | Allegheny County Jail on May 8th, 2008?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 | Q On May 8th, 2008, you knew you were being detained by the
- 15 | Federal Government, correct?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 | Q And according to you on May 8th, 2008, you immediately
- 18 | told the ICE officers, that you were in fact a United States
- 19 | citizen, right?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 | Q You were certain that you were a United States citizen on
- 22 | May 8th, 2008, right?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 | Q And in your motion to terminate the removal proceedings
- 25 | in the immigration court, you said that you were a citizen of

45 Watson - Cross - Marutollo 1 the United States, right? 2 Α Yes, sir. 3 Q And you filed that motion on September 23rd, 2008? 4 I'm not sure, but I believe so, sir. And an additional immigration brief, you said that you 5 6 were a U.S. citizen pursuant to Section 320 of the act, that 7 is in Plaintiff's Exhibit H. You made that statement, right? Correct, sir. 8 9 In your motion to reinstate your position for review, you 10 also said you were a citizen, a U.S. citizen as well, right? 11 Yes, sir. 12 That is dated September 25th, 2009, that is Plaintiff's 13 Exhibit V? 14 I believe so, yes, sir. And, in this current case, in your August 10th, motion, 15 16 it is indicated that quote, when officials denied your 17 citizenship you went to great lengths to prove your 18 citizenship, right? 19 Α Say that again, sir. 20 In the current brief, the supplemental brief in this case dated August 10th, 2015, filed by your attorneys in this case, the statement says, when officials denied your citizenship you

- 21
- 22
- 23 went to great lengths to prove your citizenship, right?
- 24 Α Correct, sir.
- 25 And, according to this brief, it says you expeditiously

46 Watson - Cross - Marutollo obtained a copy of your father's U.S. naturalization 1 2 certificate to verify your citizenship, right? 3 Yes, sir. 4 And, when you were in Allegheny, you were able to give an ICE officer, a copy of your father's certificate, right? 5 Α Yes. sir. 6 7 And, when you were in Batavia at the Buffalo Federal 8 Detention Facility, you obtained copies of the certificate of 9 naturalization for your biological father, right? 10 Α Yes, sir. 11 And according to your August 10th, 2015 brief, you didn't 12 give up after U.S.C.I.S. denied your application for 13 citizenship, right? 14 Α No, sir. You filed an appeal, right? 15 Q 16 Α Correct, sir. 17 THE COURT: An application for citizenship? 18 MR. MARUTOLLO: To prove his citizenship that he 19 was. 20 THE COURT: An application to prove it. 21 MR. FLESSNER: There is a certificate you can get. 22 Q Well, when the United States-- when the U.S.C.I.S. denied 23 application for citizenship, plaintiff in his brief said he 24 did not give up and timely filed an appeal. 25 MR. FLESSNER: Excuse me, it is not an application

```
47
                       Watson - Cross - Marutollo
    for citizenship, application for certification of citizenship.
1
 2
              THE COURT:
                          I understand that.
 3
              MR. MARUTOLLO: To be clear, I was reading from the
 4
    brief which indicates, application for citizenship.
              THE COURT:
5
                           Right.
         On May 8th, 2008, Mr. Watson, you believed that you were
 6
    Q
7
    not supposed to be detained by ICE, right?
8
         Yes, sir.
9
         And so ultimately Mr. Watson, May 8th, 2008, is according
10
    to you, the date that you alleged your unlawful detention
    began, right?
11
12
              MR. FLESSNER: Objection, that is a legal
13
    conclusion.
14
                          I will allow it.
              THE COURT:
              If you can answer it, if you can't, don't answer it.
15
16
    Α
         Can you restate the question again, sir.
17
         On May 8th, 2008, according to you, that is the date that
18
    you alleged your unlawful detention began, correct?
19
    Α
         Well, to be honest, I wasn't sure what was going on,
20
    because I was told that I would see a Judge in 24 hours.
                                                               Ι
21
    would be released. So, I would-- I would generally say, yes.
22
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, may I provide, I don't
23
    believe he has it there, a copy of his deposition transcript
24
    for the witness.
25
              THE COURT: Yes, of course.
```

```
48
                       Watson - Cross - Marutollo
 1
               (Handing.)
 2
         Mr. Watson, you had your deposition taken on July 23rd,
    2015, right?
 3
 4
    Α
         Yes, sir.
         At that deposition, you were asked questions?
 5
    Q
 6
    Α
         Yes, sir.
 7
         You gave answers to those questions?
    Q
8
         Yes, sir.
    Α
9
    Q
         You swore to tell the truth when answering those
10
    questions, that is the same oath, in sum and substance you
    took today?
11
12
         Yes, sir.
13
              THE COURT: Excuse me, do you have another copy?
14
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Judge.
15
               THE COURT: Thank you very much.
16
               It is marked in evidence --
17
    Q
         Turning your attention to page --
18
               THE COURT: -- as Court Exhibit 1.
19
               (So marked.)
20
         Turning your attention Mr. Watson to page 19, lines 24
21
    through page twenty, lines two.
22
               Did you give the following answer to the following
23
    question:
24
               QUESTION:
                          "Was May 8th, 2008, the date you allege
25
    your unlawful detention began?"
```

49 Watson - Cross - Marutollo ANSWER: "Yes." 1 2 Did you give that answer to that question? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 () And Mr. Watson, you on November 23rd, 2004, you were previously convicted of attempted robbery in the second degree 5 6 in Kings County, New York, right? 7 Α Yes, sir. 8 On January 26th, you were sentenced to-- January 26th, 9 2005, you were sentenced to 30 days in jail and five years 10 probation in connection with that November 2004 conviction, 11 right? 12 Yes, sir. 13 On February 22nd, 2006, you were sentenced to an Q 14 additional eight months incarceration for violation of 15 probation, right? 16 Yes, sir. And on September 18th, 2007, you were convicted of the 17 18 attempted criminal sale of cocaine in the third degree, in New 19 York County, Supreme Court; is that correct? MR. FLESSNER: Your Honor, can I just object. 20 21 not sure what any of this has to do with equitable tolling. 22 THE COURT: Well, I suppose it relates, to some 23 extent to credibility. 24 MR. MARUTOLLO: As well as his knowledge of 25 proceedings.

50 Watson - Cross - Marutollo All right. I will allow it. 1 THE COURT: 2 Would you like me to repeat the question? Q 3 Α Please. 4 () So on September 18th, 2007, you were convicted of attempted criminal sale of cocaine in the third degree, 5 6 pursuant to a judgement in the Supreme Court, New York County; 7 is that right? 8 Yes, sir. 9 And you had a lot of experience with court proceedings 10 throughout your criminal history, right? 11 Objection. MR. FLESSNER: 12 Α No, sir. 13 MR. FLESSNER: Objection to the form of the 14 question. 15 Q You appeared in court multiple times in connection with 16 your criminal proceedings, correct? Yes, sir. 17 Α 18 Q So, Mr. Watson, going back, after being handcuffed by ICE 19 agents on May 8th, 2008, you're next transported to Allegheny 20 County Jail? 21 Α Yes, sir. 22 You were in ICE custody at the Allegheny County Jail 23 between May 8th, 2008, and June 23rd, 2008; is that right? 24 Α Yes, sir. 25 Q And while at the Allegheny County Jail, you never filed

```
51
                       Watson - Cross - Marutollo
    any administrative claim related to your detention with any
1
 2
    Government agency, right?
         No, sir.
 3
    Α
 4
         No you did not file any such claim?
         Sir, I did not know anything about that. I don't know
 5
    what-- an administrative claim was. I didn't know anything
 6
7
    about what you are mentioning, sir.
8
         While at the Allegheny County Jail, you did not ask
9
    anyone about how to file an administrative claim?
10
         Again, sir, I didn't understand what was going on, I
11
    don't have no knowledge.
12
              THE COURT: Just answer the question.
13
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I'm sorry, sir.
14
              THE COURT: The answer is, you did not file,
    correct?
15
16
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I apologize.
17
              THE COURT:
                          Thank you.
18
    Q
         And while at the Allegheny County Jail, you did not try
19
    to file any claim pertaining to your ICE detention, correct?
         No, sir.
20
    Α
21
         And no one prevented you in filing any claim pertaining
22
    to your ICE detention while at the Allegheny County Jail,
    right?
23
24
         No, sir.
    Α
         And you were never denied access to using the mail at the
25
```

52 Watson - Cross - Marutollo Allegheny County Jail, right? 1 2 Α No, sir. 3 Q You were never denied access to using the telephone at 4 the Allegheny County Jail, right? Α No, sir. 5 On June 23rd, 2008, you were transferred from the 6 Q 7 Allegheny County Jail to the Buffalo Detention Facility, 8 right? 9 Α Yes, sir. 10 Q And you stayed at that Buffalo Federal Detention Facility 11 until October 24th, 2011; is that right? 12 Α Yes, sir. 13 Q So the bulk of your detention was at the Buffalo Federal 14 Detention Facility, right? 15 Α Say that again. 16 The bulk of your detention was actually at the Buffalo 17 Federal Detention Facility? 18 Α Correct, sir. 19 So upon entering the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, 20 you were given a copy of the Buffalo Federal Detention 21 Facility detainee handbook, right? 22 Α Yes, sir. The detainee handbook sets forth resources available at 23 Q 24 the facility, right? 25 Yes, sir. Α

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 53 And, while at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, you 1 Q 2 had access to the law library, right? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 You testified on your direct examination, that you obtained some information from the law library, right? 5 6 Α Yes. sir. 7 You also testified during your direct examination, that Q 8 you did not ask any staff for help; is that right? 9 Α Yes, sir. 10 Now, you went to the law library at least twice a week, over the course of your three plus years at the Buffalo 11 12 Federal Detention Facility? 13 I would say, three times, three to four times of out of 14 the week. So let's step back for a moment. Talk about the 15 resources available at the Buffalo Detention, Federal 16 17 Detention Facility law library. 18 While at the Buffalo Detention Facility, you had 19 access to books in the law library, right? 20 Yes, sir. Α 21 Q You read legal books in the law library, right? 22 Α Some of them, sir, yes. Yes, sir. 23 Q In fact you read about seven law books in the law 24 library? 25 I don't recall saying that, sir.

54 Watson - Cross - Marutollo 1 Q Drawing your attention to your deposition, page 147, lines four through 17. Did you give the following answers to 2 3 the following questions: 4 QUESTION: "Approximately how many law books were available at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility law 5 library? 6 "I'm not sure available." 7 ANSWER: 8 QUESTION: "About how many books did you observe at 9 the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility law library?" 10 ANSWER: "I don't know, I went through, I read a few 11 of them." 12 QUESTION: "Did you use more than ten law books 13 while you were at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility?" 14 ANSWER: "I looked into maybe about seven of them." Did you give that testimony, Mr. Watson? 15 Yes, sir. 16 Α 17 And, there were legal manuals and federal rule books 18 available in the law library, right? 19 Α I believe so, sir. 20 And no one prevented you from reading any of the books in 21 the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, right? 22 Α No, sir. 23 Q So let's turn to go to another resource at the Buffalo 24 Facility, computers, and LexisNexis. So first, you had access 25 to computers in the Buffalo Detention Facility, right?

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 55 Yes. 1 Α 2 And also typewriters? Q 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 Q And you had access to the research program LexisNexis, on the computers, right? 5 6 Α Yes, sir. 7 And, you conducted general searches on LexisNexis, right? Q 8 Yes, sir. Α 9 Q You prepared filings for the Court, based on cases that 10 you found on LexisNexis, right? 11 Yes, sir. 12 And in fact, your filings all argue that you were a 13 citizen, right? 14 Α Yes, sir. 15 And that you shouldn't have been detained, right? Q 16 Α Yes, sir. 17 Q And no one prevented you from using LexisNexis, right? 18 Α No, sir. 19 And, as noted in your August 10th, brief, on page twelve of your August 10th brief, during the immigration removal 20 21 proceeding, you asked the Immigration Judge, quote, is the law 22 available in the Lexis program they have here, because I would 23 like to look into it myself. 24 You gave that statement, correct? Yes, sir. 25 Α

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 56 So let's turn to another resource. While at the Buffalo 1 Q 2 Detention Facility, you had ability to make requests to staff 3 members, right? 4 Α Yes, sir. And no one prevented you from making requests to staff, 5 6 right? 7 No, sir. 8 And you actually completed eleven detainee requests to 9 staff while at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, right? 10 Α I do not recall that, sir. 11 I have actually handed you, within that binder, that is 12 directly in front of you, Mr. Watson, there are a number of 13 exhibits. 14 Showing you, if you look at Exhibit N. Mr. Watson, are you at Exhibit N? 15 16 Yes, sir. Α Does this refresh your recollection as to the fact that 17 18 you filed 11 detainee requests to staff? Yes, sir. 19 Α 20 And you completed requests to staff only about your 21 immigration case, right? 22 Yes, sir. Α 23 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we move Exhibit N into 24 evidence. 25 THE COURT: Yes.

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 57 MR. FLESSNER: No objection. 1 2 (So marked.) 3 Mr. Watson, to be clear, no one prevented you from making 4 requests to staff, right? Α No, sir. 5 While at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, Mr. 6 Q 7 Watson, you spoke with detainees who worked in the law 8 library? 9 Yes, I did, sir. 10 Q No one prevented you from speaking to detainees about legal issues, right? 11 12 No, sir. 13 Let's speak about a few more resources available in Q 14 Buffalo. You were given access to paper, pens, envelopes, 15 correct? 16 Yes, sir. 17 And, you while in the Buffalo facility, you mailed and 18 received letters, correct? 19 Α Yes, sir. 20 And, while at the Buffalo Detention Facility, you were 21 never denied the use of mail, correct? 22 Α No, sir. 23 Q While at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, you also 24 made telephone calls about one to five times a day, right? 25 Α Yes, sir.

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 58 1 And you called your attorneys from the telephone at the Q 2 Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, right? 3 Yes, sir. 4 So, let's be clear, while you were at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, you had access to the following resources, 5 6 access to legal books, computers, LexisNexis, staff to whom 7 you could make requests, detainees who worked in the law library, the use of mail, telephone calls, and your attorneys; 8 9 is that right? 10 Α Yes, sir. And despite all these resources, you claim you had no 11 12 access to information about filing an administrative claim 13 related to your detention, right? 14 Α Correct, sir. 15 At the same time, you used these resources when filing 16 your many motions and briefs in connection with your 17 immigration proceedings, right? 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 So let's just talk briefly about some of the legal 20 filings you did make with regard to your immigration 21 proceeding. 22 First, you filed an N-600 application with the 23 Federal Government, correct? 24 Α Yes, sir.

RW Barry OCR

And, you learned about filing the N-600 because according

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59 Watson - Cross - Marutollo 1 to you, it was just common knowledge at the facility, Buffalo 2 facility, right? Yes, sir. 3 4 And according to you, Buffalo facility officials would give papers with all the different forms, you could fill out; 5 is that right? 6 7 Yes, sir. Α 8 And, there is also a wall at the Buffalo facility of 9 commonly used forms; is that right? 10 Α Yes, sir. 11 And according to you, it was very easy to fill out the 12 N-600 because according to you, you can read and write, isn't 13 that correct? 14 Α Yes, sir. And, you didn't need an attorney to fill out the N-600 15 16 form, according to you? 17 Α No, sir. 18 THE COURT: What Exhibit number is that, that form? 19 MR. MARUTOLLO: I don't believe there is actually an 20 exhibit, the N-600 form. It maybe for the plaintiff. 21 THE COURT: I would like to look at it. 22 MR. FLESSNER: I don't know if I-- if I don't have 23 it, I will make a copy of it and-- I think I do have it. I will find it. I think I do have it. 24 25 THE COURT: Fine, go ahead.

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 60 1 And Mr. Watson, you didn't get any help to fill out the Q 2 N-600 form? 3 If I got help? 4 Q You did not get any help to fill out the N-600 form, right? 5 6 Α Yes, sir. 7 Yes, you did not get any help? Q I did get help, sir. 8 Α 9 Q One moment, Your Honor. 10 Mr. Watson, turning your attention to page 133, 11 lines 9 through 11 of your deposition transcript. Did you 12 give the following answer to the following question: 13 QUESTION: "Did you speak with anyone in preparing 14 the N-600?" 15 ANSWER: "No." Did you give that answer to that question? 16 Yes, sir. 17 Α 18 Q You also, once your N-600 was denied, you filed a notice 19 of appeal, right, with the Federal Government? 20 Α Yes, sir. 21 And you obtained this notice of appeal form, on the 22 Buffalo Federal Detention Facility computer system, right? 23 Α Say that again, sir. 24 You obtained the notice of appeal form, on the Buffalo 25 Federal Detention Facility's computer system, right?

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 61 1 Sir, when I gave that statement, sir, I specifically said 2 that I didn't remember exactly how I went about. 3 believe to my knowledge, that the Judge gave me a bunch of 4 appeal forms, sir, to be correct. 5 Q So Mr. Watson, let me draw your attention back to your 6 deposition transcript on page 138, at lines 17 through 24. 7 Did you give the following answer to the following question: 8 QUESTION: "Where did you obtain this form, I-290B 9 notice for appeal or motion, that is on the document Bates number A FILE 190-A to 191?" 10 11 ANSWER: "I believe it was on the computer." 12 QUESTION: "When you say, it was on the computer, how 13 did you access itself on the computer?" 14 ANSWER: "It's in the computer system." 15 Did you give that answer to that question? 16 Yes, sir. Α 17 And you knew where to mail the notice of appeal, because 18 according to you, the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility had a 19 paper stating who to mail different forms to, which Court or 20 District Court, isn't that right? 21 Yes, sir. 22 And while at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility, you 23 also filed a Petition for review of an immigration matter, 24 right? 25 Yes, sir. Α

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 62

- 1 Q And, while at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility and
- 2 after your Petition for review is denied, you also filed a
- 3 | motion to reinstate your Petition for review, right?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q And in this reinstatement motion, you cited these cases
- 6 | that you found via the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility
- 7 LexisNexis research tool, right?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q So let me get this straight, according to you, the
- 10 resources at the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility were
- 11 | sufficient for you to file all these motions related to your
- 12 detention, but the facility's resources were not sufficient to
- 13 | file an administrative claim pertaining to your detention?
- 14 A Well, sir, I would go to answer this question according
- 15 to -- well, I had no knowledge of what an administrative claim
- 16 was at that specific time, during the entire time of my
- 17 detention. I was-- my sole concern was to prove my case of
- 18 citizenship.
- 19 Q Mr. Watson, while at the Buffalo Federal Detention
- 20 | Facility, you admit that you did not educate yourself about
- 21 | complaints that you could file, related to your underlining
- 22 | detention, right?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 | Q And you did not ask anyone, in Buffalo Federal Detention
- 25 | Facility about how to file an administrative claim with the

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 63 Government, right? 1 2 Absolutely not, no, sir. 3 There were no extraordinary circumstances at the Buffalo 4 Federal Detention Facility that stood in your way of pursuing your legal, your administrative claims, right? 5 6 MR. FLESSNER: Objection to the form of the 7 question. 8 THE COURT: If you can answer it, answer it, if you 9 can't, say I can't answer it. 10 Α I cannot answer that. There were no extraordinary circumstances in your way--11 12 MR. FLESSNER: Same objection, it is the same 13 question. 14 I can't answer that. 15 MR. FLESSNER: He just answered that. 16 Mr. Watson, you were not acting diligently to pursue your 17 administrative claims, were you? 18 MR. FLESSNER: Objection. 19 THE COURT: You can answer it if you can or say, you 20 can't answer it. 21 Can you restate that question differently. I don't 22 understand what you mean. 23 Q You were not acting to pursue your administrative claims, 24 right? 25 Sir, again, I did-- my sole concern was getting my

64 Watson - Cross - Marutollo 1 freedom of terminating removal proceeding, proving that I was 2 United States citizen. 3 And, there were no circumstances at the Buffalo Federal 4 Detention Facility that prevented you from filing an administrative claim, right? 5 6 Sir, again, I didn't know what an administrative claim 7 was. Again, my sole concern was proving that I was a United 8 States citizen. So is that a "yes" or "no"? 9 10 MR. FLESSNER: Objection. 11 THE COURT: You can say, I can't answer it, yes or 12 no. 13 I can't answer that question. 14 So apart from your lack of knowledge, about the process, 15 there were no obstacles that would have prevented you from 16 filing an administrative claim while you were at the Buffalo 17 Detention Facility, right? 18 MR. FLESSNER: Objection. 19 THE COURT: If you can answer it, say. I cannot answer that question. 20 Α 21 Q Why not? What can't you answer that question? 22 Sir, I'm politely saying this, that I had no knowledge 23 what an administrative claim was. I had no knowledge of 24 anything of that sort. 25 My sole concern was proving that I was a United

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 65 States citizen, thus returning to my family, terminating 1 2 removal proceeding. 3 But Mr. Watson, nothing at the facility prevented you 4 from obtaining the knowledge to file an administrative claim, right? 5 6 I cannot answer that question. 7 THE COURT: You can say, I don't know, I can't 8 answer, yes or no. 9 THE WITNESS: I don't know. 10 Q So, after the Buffalo Federal Detention Facility you were 11 transferred to the Tensas Parish Detention Center Louisiana; 12 isn't that right? 13 Α Yes. 14 Then you were sent to the Etowah County Jail in Alabama, right? 15 16 Yes, sir. Α 17 This was in the fall of 2011? Q 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 And in both the Alabama and Louisiana facility, you did 20 not file any administrative claims against the Federal 21 Government, right? 22 No, sir. Α 23 Q And in both the Alabama and Louisiana facility, you did 24 not ask anyone about how to file an administrative claim, 25 right?

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 66 1 Α No, sir. 2 Yet you are here today, claiming your detention in all of 3 these facilities is wrong, correct? 4 Α Yes, sir. And, looking back on the entirety of your ICE detention, 5 6 you did not suffer from any disability that prevented you from filing a lawsuit pertaining to your ICE detention, right? 7 8 MR. FLESSNER: Objection. 9 THE COURT: You mean his physical or mental? 10 MR. MARUTOLLO: That's correct. 11 No. sir. 12 And you did not suffer from any physical or mental 13 ailments that prevented you from filing an administrative 14 claim against the Federal Government? 15 MR. FLESSNER: Objection. THE COURT: You may answer. 16 17 Α No, sir. 18 During your entire ICE detention no one prevented you 19 from filing an administrative claim pertaining to your ICE 20 detention, right? 21 MR. FLESSNER: Objection, asked and answered. 22 THE COURT: You may answer. 23 Α I do not know how to answer that question. 24 Q Let me turn your attention to page 84 of your deposition. 25 Α Say that again, 84?

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 67 Yes, page 84, lines 21 through 24. 1 Q 2 Did you give the following answer to the following 3 question: 4 QUESTION: "Did anyone prevent you at any point during your ICE detention from filing an administrative or 5 legal claim?" 6 7 ANSWER: "No, sir." 8 Did you give that answer to that question? 9 Α Yes, sir. 10 Q You were never induced or tricked by any Government 11 employee into allowing any filing deadlines to pass, right? 12 Can you repeat that question, again, sir. 13 You were never induced or tricked by any Government Q 14 employee into allowing any filing deadlines to pass, right? 15 Α No, sir. 16 Let me again turn your attention to your deposition page Q 17 84. 18 MR. FLESSNER: He said, no. 19 Q So, no, you did not get it-- thank you Mr. Watson. 20 So to sum up, at no point during your entire ICE 21 detention, you did not file any administrative claim 22 pertaining to your detention, right? 23 Α Correct, sir. 24 You also never filed any Petition for a writ of habeas 25 corpus at any point during your ICE detention, right?

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 68 1 Α Correct, sir. 2 After you were released from ICE detention on 3 November 2nd, 2011, you went to your aunt's house in Brooklyn, 4 right? Yes, sir. 5 Α 6 You personally had access to the Internet after being Q 7 released from ICE detention, right? 8 Α Yes, sir. 9 Even though you were happy to be released from ICE 10 custody, you were still upset about your alleged unlawful detention, right? 11 12 Yes, sir. 13 Even though you were upset, you still did not conduct any 14 searches on the Internet about remedies available to you, 15 right? 16 No, sir. So even after your release, you didn't research anything 17 18 related to your claims of false imprisonment, malicious 19 prosecution or negligence, right? 20 Sir, I would say, no, but because the fact that I did not 21 know that I had those rights. I didn't know what my rights 22 were. I didn't know the reason why I was being released. 23 My case was still in the Second Circuit, sir. So I 24 didn't have any knowledge of that I was-- you know, entitled 25 to anything of that sort. So, there was no reason for me to

69 Watson - Cross - Marutollo go to search for that, for, you know, on line for any claims 1 2 or ways or procedures of where to file claims. 3 Still the answer is, you did not research any of those 4 claims? No, sir. 5 Α 6 Q So, even when you are out of ICE detention, you still 7 didn't pursue your administrative claims, right? Correct, sir. 8 9 Now, I would like to talk to you for a moment about your 10 attorneys during your immigration proceedings. During your ICE detention you obtained counsel from 11 12 Gibson & Dunn; is that right? 13 Yes, sir. Α 14 And, you retained counsel from Gibson & Dunn law firm as early as April 2011, right? 15 16 Yes, sir. 17 And that is when you were still at the Buffalo Federal 18 Detention Facility? 19 Α Yes, sir. 20 You spoke via telephone to your Gibson, Dunn attorneys at 21 least twenty times, while you were in federal detention 22 facility and at least twenty times, after you were released 23 from federal detention, right? 24 Α Yes, sir.

So that is at least forty times overall that you spoke to

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70 Watson - Cross - Marutollo your attorneys? 1 2 Yes, sir. 3 While at the Buffalo Facility, you received letters from your Gibson, Dunn attorneys, right? 4 Α Yes, sir. 5 6 Q You were never prevented from meeting with your Gibson, 7 Dunn attorneys, right? 8 No, sir. Α 9 And your Gibson, Dunn attorneys appeared on your behalf 10 in court and filed motions on your behalf, right? 11 Yes, sir. 12 And your Gibson, Dunn attorneys gave you legal advice, 13 right? 14 Yes, sir. Α And according to you, you had one conversation with the 15 16 Gibson, Dunn attorney, about filing an administrative claim, pertaining to your ICE detention, right? 17 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 And, you are not sure when that conversation with your 20 Gibson, Dunn attorneys occurred, right? 21 No, sir. Α 22 But you know that the conversation was in person, 23 correct? 24 Yes, sir. Α 25 And, that your Gibson, Dunn attorney initiated the

Watson - Cross - Marutollo 71 conversation about filing an administrative claim with you, 1 2 right? 3 Α Yes, sir. 4 But even after you had this conversation, you still did not file an administrative claim pertaining to your ICE 5 detention, right? 6 7 No, sir. 8 And now, Mr. Watson, in addition to your Gibson, Dunn 9 attorneys, you also had attorneys from National Immigrant 10 Justice Center, right? 11 Yes, sir. 12 You retained counsel from this Justice Center in 2014, Q 13 right? 14 Yes, sir. 15 You also had at least one conversation with attorneys () 16 from the National Immigrant Justice Center about filing an 17 administrative claim pertaining to your ICE detention, right? 18 Α Yes, sir. 19 This conversation with the National Immigrant Justice 20 Center attorney pertaining to the filing of an administrative 21 claim, occurred in some point between 2013 and 2014, right? Yes, sir. 22 Α 23 Q And even after this conversation, you still did not file 24 an administrative claim pertaining to your ICE detention? 25 Α No, sir.

72 Watson - Cross - Marutollo So despite having attorneys from Gibson, Dunn and the 1 Q 2 National Immigrant Justice Center and despite having 3 conversations with them about filing an administrative claim, 4 you didn't file your standard form 95 here until October 30th, 2013, right? 5 6 Α Yes. sir. 7 And according to you, you claim that you didn't know what 8 an SF-95 was, until October 30th, 2013, the day it was 9 actually filed, right? 10 Α Correct. 11 And you claim that you did not even contemplate an SF-95 12 until October 30th, 2013, the date it was actually filed, 13 right? 14 Correct, sir. 15 And you did not -- and, you ultimately filed this lawsuit 16 more than six years after May 8th, 2008, the date that you originally were detained by ICE, right? 17 18 Α Correct, sir. 19 MR. MARUTOLLO: No further questions, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: Any redirect? 21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FLESSNER: Mr. Watson did you suffer from depression while you were 22 23 detained? 24 Α Yes, sir. 25 MR. FLESSNER: No further questions.

73 - Proceedings -THE COURT: All right. Thank you, do you have 1 2 another witness? 3 MR. FLESSNER: That is it. 4 THE COURT: The plaintiff rests? Do you want to make a motion? 5 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor, we would move as a 6 7 matter of law that the plaintiff has not met his burden to 8 show equitable tolling in this case, for the reasons set forth 9 during the plaintiff's examination, as well as for the reasons 10 set forth in our moving papers and supplemental papers. 11 Ultimately he has not shown he has been pursuing his rights 12 diligently. 13 He has shown-- the plaintiff has not met his burden 14 in establishing that any extraordinary circumstances stood in 15 his way. 16 And, ultimately, Your Honor, the fact that he claims ignorance of the law, that is not sufficient for purposes of 17 18 getting equitable tolling. 19 Further, the fact that his concern was about his 20 detention, is not sufficient to carry his burden. 21 doesn't recognize the plaintiff's focus on his underlining 22 immigration proceeding or for that matter, underlying criminal 23 proceeding in another wrongfully detained case, as a basis for 24 postponing accrual. Otherwise, all inmates would have that

benefit and ignorance of the law, would be a motivating factor

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74 - Proceedings for detainees and inmates to not pursue the claims until they 1 2 can obtain a lawyer at a later point. 3 So, Your Honor, we think that the plaintiff has not 4 met his burden to establish equitable tolling in this case and the reasons we set forth in the moving papers as well. 5 6 Now, after you were released, you didn't THE COURT: 7 immediately receive citizenship papers for yourself, did you? 8 THE WITNESS: No, I did not, sir. 9 THE COURT: Did you still think that they were 10 denying you your citizenship rights? 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, absolutely. 12 THE COURT: To be free of detention as a non 13 citizen. 14 THE WITNESS: Repeat that again, sir I'm sorry. THE COURT: Did you believe that you were being 15 denied the right to be free of detention as if you were-- free 16 17 of detention as a citizen. 18 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 19 THE COURT: So you believed you had a right to be 20 released. 21 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 22 THE COURT: At every moment while you were detained? 23 THE WITNESS: Well, I would say this, sir, that when 24 I was being denied-- when the Judge Reid from Buffalo 25 Detention Facility denied my case, and ordered me removed, I

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started having little doubts, but I still trying to have faith because I read the law. And you know, the words, shouldn't be changed around. It should be dealt according to what it says. So, I just had faith and trying to prove my case.

When I was released from the facility in Etowah

County, I was given information about-- I wasn't given no
information. Nor did any lawyer know where I was, until late,
when he did reach out to call a family member. My lawyers
weren't told where I was.

I was confused-- then it took two years for them to issue a citizenship certificate. I could not work, I was depressed. I started doing drugs.

My grandfather died and that got me depressed, I was not able to go to his funeral. I became homeless and I suffered a lot.

To this day, right now, I'm in a Christian, a

Christian drug program called Anchor House, because for all
those years, I have been so depressed and I turned to drugs
which have destroyed my life. I'm in this program now and I'm
in school and I'm doing a little better. I'm getting the help
I need and assistance through this program.

I didn't have no -- I wasn't sure until I won the Second Circuit case, that I was indeed a citizen. I had faith that I was, but I started having doubts, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Are you free of drugs today, while you

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- Proceedings -
                                                                 76
1
    are testifying?
 2
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
 3
              THE COURT: Is your mind clear?
 4
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: Now, when did you receive the
 5
    certificate?
 6
7
              THE WITNESS: I received the certificate, in the
8
    year 2013. I don't believe the exact date.
9
              THE COURT: At that point, were you clear that you
10
    were a citizen.
11
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
12
              THE COURT: Up to that point, as I understand it,
13
    you were dubious about it, because of the Judge's advice to
14
    you.
15
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: Why did you file this lawsuit, this
16
17
    particular lawsuit? How did you get to this attorney?
18
              THE WITNESS: Well, it was through the lawyers at
19
    Gibson & Dunn. I met with them briefly, one time, and we sat
20
    down and they spoke about it because when I--
21
              THE COURT: How did you get to the attorney?
22
              THE WITNESS: Gibson & Dunn helped me.
23
              THE COURT: The original attorney?
24
              THE WITNESS:
                            Right.
25
              THE COURT: When did you call them?
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- Proceedings -77 1 THE WITNESS: Excuse me, sir? 2 THE COURT: When did you call them, after you were 3 released? 4 THE WITNESS: Well, they were assigned to me, I believe April of 20-- Gibson, Dunn, April of 2011, I would 5 6 say, around there. 7 So I had relationship with them up until that point, where I was released, I was still talking to them. 8 9 know, based on the decision of my Second Circuit case, that 10 was the only time that I was absolutely certain now that I was a United States citizen. 11 12 This is when we-- we never met before, prior to that 13 in person. After that date, I went to their office and we 14 spoke. So, basically, based off my-- the ruling of the 15 Court, that I was indeed a United States citizen, that is when 16 17 I was certain, and that is when the conversation came about as 18 far as any type of damages claim. 19 THE COURT: So you received this certificate of 20 citizenship then on November 26, 2013? 21 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 22 THE COURT: And was it after that that you decided 23 to sue? 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 25 THE COURT: When did you decide to sue after that?

- Proceedings -78 THE WITNESS: I don't remember the exact date, but 1 2 the moment when I met Jeff Solomon, partner of Gibson & Dunn 3 at his office, off Grand Central. 4 THE COURT: But you're sure that was after November 26th, 2013, that you were informed that you had a 5 6 right --7 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 8 THE COURT: -- to sue? 9 When did you decide to sue? 10 THE WITNESS: Well, when I mentioned to them, I 11 was-- they contacted some other lawyers, which was Heartland 12 Alliance and I guess they were in control from there, sir. 13 THE COURT: Well, do you remember when you were told you had a right to sue? 14 15 THE WITNESS: At that conversation, that I had with Jeff Solomon of Gibson & Dunn, the date I went to see him. 16 17 don't remember the exact date. It was absolutely after I 18 received my citizenship, sir. 19 THE COURT: The docket sheet in the Court shows that 20 you filed your complaint. 21 MR. FLESSNER: October 31st of 2014. 22 THE COURT: On October 31st of 2014. Docket entry one; is that correct? 23 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 25 THE COURT: How soon before that, were you informed

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                                                                 79
1
    that you had a right to sue?
 2
              THE WITNESS: I would say, a few months, sir.
 3
              THE COURT: About how long?
 4
              THE WITNESS: A few months.
              THE COURT: Just a few months?
5
              THE WITNESS: Yes. sir.
 6
7
              THE COURT: No more than two?
8
              THE WITNESS: No, sir.
9
              THE COURT: Two?
10
              THE WITNESS: About two or three months, tops, I
    would say, sir.
11
12
              THE COURT: So you were informed of your right to
13
    sue, you say by July 31, 2014?
14
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: Would that be a close approximation of
15
    when you were informed?
16
17
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
18
              THE COURT: Were you then under drugs?
19
              THE WITNESS: When I was informed, sir?
20
              THE COURT: When you were informed?
21
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
22
              THE COURT: You were-- that was part of that drug
23
    period of your life?
24
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
              THE COURT: How soon after you were released, did
25
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80
                             - Proceedings -
1
    you go on drugs?
 2
              THE WITNESS: I would say maybe, within a month,
 3
    sir.
 4
              THE COURT: You received in your hands the
    certificate, again, give me the date.
5
 6
              THE WITNESS: It was around April 2013.
              MR. FLESSNER: Your Honor, can I interject?
7
8
              THE COURT: Yes.
9
              MR. FLESSNER: He received the certificate of
10
    citizenship in November 26th, 2013.
11
              THE COURT: The year?
12
              MR. FLESSNER:
                             2013.
13
              THE COURT: Is that stipulated?
14
              MR. MARUTOLLO: That is stipulated, Your Honor.
15
              THE COURT: You received the certificate,
16
    November 22nd, 2013?
17
              MR. FLESSNER: The 26th.
18
              THE COURT: The 26th, I'm sorry. You were informed
19
    of your right to sue on or about July 31, 2014, correct?
20
              THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
21
              THE COURT: You actually began the suit on
22
    November 31, 2014.
23
              MR. FLESSNER: October 31st, Judge.
24
              THE COURT: October, I'm sorry. 10/31.
25
    October 31st?
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- Proceedings -

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: All right. Do you want to ask any further questions?

MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, may I respond to clarify a few things.

First, as we-- as plaintiff previously testified today, and throughout his removal proceedings, both in written briefs and at his deposition, plaintiff always believed that he was a citizen. He always understood he was a citizen.

Ultimately, the federal law here is that this accrual date, is a date that the plaintiff knows or has reason to know the constitutional injury against-- the receipt of certificate is not relevant to the accrual of his claim because he had reason to know, when he was detained by ICE, in legal detention, that his claim, that he was being unlawfully detained because he believed he was a citizen.

Further, the plaintiff's ignorance of the law, and lack of education, are not sufficient ground to warrant equitable tolling and we cited to Smith v McGinnis case from the Second Circuit in our brief, as well as Lizaide v Kirkpatrick, an Eastern District case, along with an assortment of other cases, in which mere ignorance of the law, even where the inmate is pro se, even where in one case, we cited to, where the inmate cannot speak English, is not sufficient grounds to warrant equitable tolling.

- Proceedings -

The plaintiff's use of drugs, is not a factor regarding accrual, is not a factor regarding accrual of the claim. It is not relevant to the factors of whether or not he was pursuing his claims diligently or whether equitable tolling applied.

Just because the plaintiff is now in self serving testimony indicating that he was unsure about his citizenship until he got the certificate, does not change the fact that on May 8th, 2008, he knew he was a citizen. And he is claiming he was wrongfully detained, and the date of accrual here commenced on May 8th, 2008.

THE COURT: Now, you have a number of witnesses from the place of detention?

MR. MARUTOLLO: That's correct.

THE COURT: You can put them on. I think it should be stipulated that there was a substantial library available during those hours that we now have evidence of.

What else would you like a stipulation to?

MR. MARUTOLLO: That there were no extraordinary circumstances standing in the plaintiff's way, of obtaining any information.

I mean the witnesses will be testifying consistent with the deposition testimony frankly, that there were LexisNexis resource, books available, the Internet searches. You know, so again, they would also testify further about the

RW Barry OCR

- Proceedings -

fact that the facility is a model for other facilities.

So we would request a stipulation that, one, that there are no extraordinary circumstances standing in the plaintiff's way.

MR. FLESSNER: I won't stipulate to that. I will stipulate there was LexisNexis, they had these books.

I will also add that there was a DHS audit of the facility in '09, in which the law library was found to be inadequate. I was going to-- and they failed to comply with the recommendations to correct that. I was going to cross examine them on that.

THE COURT: What way was it inadequate?

MR. FLESSNER: I will pull out the report here.

October 27th through 28th of 2009, the Office of Detention Oversight had an inspection, and with respect to the access to legal material, the office found that there-- access to legal materials during the initial ODO inspection, two deficiencies were identified in this area, during the follow up inspection the following deficiencies which was found were not corrected.

The deficiency was, there wasn't adequate hours, not adequate procedure for-- the law library was available-- not available for use, scheduled hours were not accessible. The procedure for accessing.

I can-- I was going to use this in cross

```
84
                             - Proceedings -
    examination.
1
 2
              THE COURT: I will put it in evidence.
              MR. FLESSNER: Put it in evidence and submit it.
 3
 4
              THE COURT: Court Exhibit 2.
5
              MR. FLESSNER: I can get a copy.
              MR. MARUTOLLO: We have never received this
 6
7
    document.
8
              THE COURT: Put it in as Court Exhibit 2.
9
               (So marked.)
10
              THE COURT: I am prepared to find that the library
    facilities for his person would be insufficient to provide
11
    information sufficient.
12
13
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we would--
14
              THE COURT: Sufficient to permit a person in custody
    to understand the --
15
16
              MS. MATTHEWS: Can we get clarification, the library
17
    was sufficient; is that correct, Judge?
18
              THE COURT: For a person of skill and understanding,
19
    to appreciate that he had a right to sue for false arrest.
20
              That should suffice for you, shouldn't it? Do you
21
    want anything else?
22
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Well, Your Honor, just going back to
23
    the extraordinary circumstances stipulation, we would argue
    that the --
24
              MR. FLESSNER: That was not stipulated to.
25
```

- Proceedings -85 1 MR. MARUTOLLO: I am trying to address it. 2 THE COURT: What do you want? 3 MR. MARUTOLLO: We would like clarification, from--4 because the plaintiff did not present--What do you want, state it. 5 THE COURT: MR. MARUTOLLO: We want the stipulation that there 6 7 were no extraordinary circumstances. 8 THE COURT: Extraordinary circumstances is not a 9 stipulation, it is a conclusion. Its the facts you want 10 stipulated to. 11 MR. MARUTOLLO: So, Your Honor, we would ask for 12 stipulation, other than the plaintiff's lack of knowledge, 13 about filing an administrative claim, there were no 14 circumstances that the library that prevented his ability to 15 file such a claim. 16 No, that I don't think is appropriate. THE COURT: 17 If you want to put on all your witnesses, I will 18 allow you to do so. 19 A stipulation that there was a library there, with 20 information adequate and other facilities, Nexis and Lexis, 21 adequate for a person of skill and understanding, to determine 22 with reasonable diligence that he could file a suit against the Government for unlawful arrest and imprisonment. 23 24 Can you read that back. 25 (Read back by the Reporter.)

- Proceedings -86 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we would ask for this 1 2 additional stipulation, other than the plaintiff's lack of 3 knowledge, he has identified no circumstances that prevented 4 him from filing suit. I'm not going to require that 5 THE COURT: 6 stipulation, because I have a person with limited education, 7 in a state of depression and with limited knowledge of his 8 rights, who has been informed by a Judge that he is not a 9 So, I can't accept that, and expect the plaintiff to 10 make that stipulation, that you are now asking for. 11 So if you want to put on all your witnesses, put 12 them on, but I don't think it is necessary. 13 MR. MARUTOLLO: We would ask if the plaintiff can 14 answer, when he was treated for depression, that is something 15 that has not come up yet. 16 THE COURT: Were you treated for deposition while 17 you were in custody? 18 THE WITNESS: No, sir. 19 THE COURT: Did you see the medical facility 20 personnel? 21 MR. FLESSNER: I think his treatment is post 22 release. He can explain. 23 THE COURT: Excuse me, I will ask the questions. 24 Did you see anyone in the facility, in the medical 25 area with respect to complaints about your depression?

- Proceedings -87 1 THE WITNESS: No, sir. 2 THE COURT: Do you want to ask questions, you can. 3 That is what we have. 4 We have a person of limited education, in a depression, confused about what his rights are, told by a 5 6 Judge that he doesn't-- he isn't a citizen. Thinking he is a 7 citizen, and confused. 8 That is the situation as I see it. 9 MR. MARUTOLLO: We would just argue that since he 10 knew that he was a citizen, and since--11 THE COURT: He believed he was a citizen. A Judge 12 told him he was not. So he was in a state of confusion. 13 MR. MARUTOLLO: But Your Honor, we would argue that 14 is what Kronous versus United States submits. 15 THE COURT: I understand your submission. You are 16 saying that is not enough. 17 MR. MARUTOLLO: Right. He has reason to know. 18 THE COURT: If you want to take that stipulation as 19 we have now laid it out, we can go forward without your witnesses. If you want your witnesses, I will listen to them 20 21 all day. I'm sure they are delightful people coming from 22 Buffalo to New York City. 23 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, may we have a short 24 five-minute recess to talk. MS. MATTHEWS: Thank you, Your Honor. 25

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- Proceedings -
                                                                  88
1
               (Recess taken.)
 2
              MS. MATTHEWS: Thank you, Your Honor.
 3
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, my apologies for the
 4
    delay.
              We would accept the stipulation, but we would ask
5
6
    that items in our exhibit list, I can go through them, be
7
    admitted into evidence --
8
              THE COURT: All right.
9
              MR. MARUTOLLO: -- then in lieu of any live
10
    testimony, from the witnesses.
11
              THE COURT: The witnesses are here prepared to
12
    testify.
13
              MS. MATTHEWS: Those are AUSAs, but the witnesses
14
    are in the hallway.
15
                          They are here.
              THE COURT:
16
              Put in whatever you want.
17
              MR. FLESSNER: There was a document filed explaining
    the objections to exhibits. They had objections to ours and
18
19
    we had objections to theirs.
20
              MR. MARUTOLLO: We want to put in, Your Honor, in
21
    our exhibit binder, which I provided to Your Honor, Exhibit A,
22
    which is the Jailhouse Lawyer Manual.
23
              THE COURT: The Columbia Human Rights Law Review.
                                                                  Ι
24
    suggested that, that they put that manual together many years
25
    ago.
```

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89
                             - Proceedings -
              MR. MARUTOLLO: It is excellent.
1
 2
              THE COURT: I was a teacher there.
 3
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Also Exhibit B, which is a separate
 4
    chapter dealing with tort claims.
              THE COURT: Granted.
5
 6
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit C, is legal reference
7
    materials, for detention facility.
8
              THE COURT: Granted.
9
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit D, is the excerpt from the
    Buffalo Federal Detention Facility.
10
              THE COURT: Granted.
11
12
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit E is the excerpt of the
13
    document that was used in 2007, so this-- the text of this
14
    document is part of the Buffalo Detention Handbook, the
    previous exhibit, was also provided. Substantively they are
15
16
    the same. We wanted to put both in.
17
              MR. FLESSNER: They was not at the facility in 2007.
18
              THE COURT: Granted. I will assume it continued to
19
    be used.
20
              MS. MATTHEWS: Yes.
21
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit F is the National Detention
22
    Handbook.
              THE COURT: F?
23
              MS. MATTHEWS: F as in frank.
24
25
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Right.
```

```
90
                             - Proceedings -
              THE COURT:
1
                          Okay.
 2
              MR. MARUTOLLO: So Exhibit F, we ask to go into
 3
    evidence. Excerpt from the National Detainee Handbook.
 4
              THE COURT: Okay, admitted.
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit G is the quick reference
 5
6
    quide for LexisNexis that we were seeking to enter into
7
    evidence, that is available to detainees at the facility.
8
              THE COURT: Granted.
9
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit H is a certificate of
    accreditation from American Correctional Association,
10
11
    indicating that the Buffalo facility was fully accredited from
12
    2008 to 2011, the years the plaintiff was in custody.
13
              THE COURT: Granted.
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit I, is a-- Exhibit I through
14
    Exhibit L, are all exhibits that are readily available on
15
16
    discs or on the computer at the Buffalo Detention Center.
17
              THE COURT: Granted.
18
              MR. MARUTOLLO: So Exhibits I, J, K, L.
19
              (So marked.)
20
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit M, is plaintiff's phone log
21
    from his detention.
22
                          Granted.
              THE COURT:
23
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit N is already in evidence.
              Exhibit O, is plaintiff's detention history that
24
25
    actually provides the precise number days, he was at different
```

```
91
                             - Proceedings -
    facilities.
1
 2
              THE COURT: Granted.
 3
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit P is the plaintiff's
 4
    retention letter, there was no objection to that, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: Granted.
5
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit Q, is a listing of free
 6
7
    legal services and a disclaimer that is available to detainees
8
    in Buffalo.
9
              THE COURT: Granted.
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit R is a screen shot of the
10
11
    detainee computer desktop at the Buffalo Federal Detention
12
    Facility.
13
              THE COURT: Granted.
14
              MR. FLESSNER: Objection. This was not available
    from '08 to 2011.
15
              THE COURT: Then that is not of any significance.
16
17
    Go ahead.
18
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Well, Your Honor, I think this
19
    actually is significant.
20
              THE COURT: Bring in the witness, if you are going
21
    to oppose it.
22
              MR. FLESSNER: Go ahead.
23
              THE COURT: It is in then.
24
               (So marked.)
25
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit S is a screen shot of
```

92 - Proceedings documents containing a legal form short cut, that has an SF-95 1 2 sub-folder in it. 3 THE COURT: Granted. 4 MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit T is SF-95 available on the desktop and discs, during the plaintiff's detention. 5 THE COURT: Granted. 6 7 MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit U is a screen shot of 8 selective topics on the LexisNexis program that were available 9 to detainees. 10 THE COURT: Granted. MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit V is a printout of materials 11 on LexisNexis concerning constitutional rights to prisoners 12 13 including FTCA claims. 14 THE COURT: Granted. 15 MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit W is another printout of 16 materials available to detainees on the Lexis program that 17 also has FTCA information in it. 18 THE COURT: Granted. 19 Do you rest? 20 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Do you rest? 22 MR. FLESSNER: I would just move to admit our exhibits as well. 23 24 THE COURT: Okay. 25 MR. FLESSNER: I can read through them or it is A

```
93
                            - Proceedings -
    through BB.
1
 2
              THE COURT: Do you object to any of them?
 3
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, we do.
 4
              THE COURT: Which ones?
              MR. MARUTOLLO: We object to-- pursuant to the
5
    filing, we object to a number of these exhibits.
6
7
              THE COURT: Which ones?
8
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Exhibit A.
9
              THE COURT: A?
10
              MR. MARUTOLLO: A as in Adam.
11
              MR. FLESSNER: The transcript of the removal
12
    proceedings.
13
              THE COURT: Overruled. Admitted. What else?
14
              MR. MARUTOLLO: We object to Exhibit B which is the
    decision of the immigration appeals. We argued that again.
15
16
              THE COURT: Overruled. It is admitted.
17
              D is marked 7/14/08. It is right in the middle.
18
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we object to Exhibit D.
19
              THE COURT: Exhibit what?
20
              MR. MARUTOLLO: D is in David.
21
              THE COURT: No, that is admitted. It is a statement
22
    by Watson. Contemporaneous to show it is state of mind.
23
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, the major objections are
24
    Exhibit T.
25
              THE COURT: Let's get to T.
```

94 - Proceedings -1 MR. MARUTOLLO: That is the entirety of the 2 plaintiff's deposition transcript. 3 THE COURT: We will keep it out except as it is used. 4 MS. MATTHEWS: That is fine. MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, we would also object 5 6 definitely to-- I'm sorry, withdrawn. I don't think we have 7 any other objections. 8 THE COURT: Okay. That is it. 9 Anything else you want to put in? 10 MR. MARUTOLLO: No, Your Honor. 11 MR. FLESSNER: So I'm clear everything is admitted 12 except T, was that your ruling? 13 THE COURT: Except for the deposition and the 14 deposition was in, insofar as it was used, and being quoted 15 from. 16 Thank you, nothing further from us. MR. FLESSNER: 17 THE COURT: Do you rest? 18 MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: All right. I'm going to find that the 20 statute began to run when he received the certificate on 21 November 26th, 2013. That if that is not the statute, that 22 equitable tolling ran until he was informed of the right to 23 sue on July 31, 2014. 24 So there was tolling, equitable tolling until 25 July 31, 2014. Therefore the suit is timely, and an opinion

95 - Proceedings will obviously have to follow and I will issue it, but I 1 2 wanted to move the case. 3 Now, when will you be prepared to try the case? MR. FLESSNER: Well, Your Honor, we were actually 4 talking about this earlier. With respect to liability, there 5 6 really is very little. 7 THE COURT: Make that a docket entry. 8 MR. FLESSNER: I'm sorry, with respect to liability 9 there is really very little discovery that needs to be done. 10 We have obtained most of the Government's file through FOIA 11 and obviously Mr. Watson has no documents. 12 I think it is-- if we bifurcate the damages from the 13 liability, because I think damages, we are going to need 14 expert witnesses and need medical records. If we were going to just try this case on liability, I think this case can be 15 16 tried in October. 17 THE COURT: Is that true? Do you want to bifurcate 18 it? 19 MR. MARUTOLLO: Well, Your Honor, first we would 20 just note, I realize a decision is still pending, we still 21 have two issues that we had moved on with respect to the 22 plaintiff's FTCA claims, that there were no private analog for 23 his negligence or malicious prosecution claim and that 24 assuming that the -- you know, that the claims are timely, the 25 only remaining claim is for false arrest. Malicious

96 - Proceedings -1 prosecution claim and negligence claims out. 2 Having said that, we also in the motion moved for 3 summary judgment, you know, on all of plaintiffs's claims. 4 Even if they are timely, we still thought on the merits that the plaintiff's FTCA claims would be-- should be dismissed. 5 6 THE COURT: Well, I will reserve until I hear the 7 evidence on that issue. I will try it and reserve. 8 MR. MARUTOLLO: Right. I think Your Honor, there is 9 the probable cause is undisputed. The argument made-- we have 10 already set forth the argument pertaining to the probable 11 cause that existed for the false arrest and the malicious 12 prosecution. 13 So again, on the merits, we would think that you 14 know, as a matter of law, without a trial this case should be 15 dismissed. 16 THE COURT: I will reserve on those until I hear the evidence on liability. 17 18 MR. MARUTOLLO: Then, given that, Your Honor, we 19 would then ask for bifurcation of the liability and damages 20 portions. 21 THE COURT: Granted, both sides wish it. 22 Why can't it go forward before October? 23 MR. FLESSNER: I was just thinking, maybe if we can schedule it before. 24 THE COURT: It seems to me it is a September case. 25

97 - Proceedings -MR. MARUTOLLO: The one caveat, I might add to the 1 2 extent we need witnesses from Buffalo, I'm not sure 3 necessarily of their availability in September. 4 THE COURT: It is a non jury, so we can take them by phone or we can take them with continuances. 5 6 MR. FLESSNER: I am looking at the week of the 21st. 7 THE COURT: Of what? 8 MR. MARUTOLLO: September 21st, I can certainly be 9 here. 10 THE COURT: Is that a viable date? 11 That's not good. 12 MR. FLESSNER: I can juggle things to do the 13 following week as well, the week of the 28th. 14 THE COURT: That is okay. MR. MARUTOLLO: Yes, Your Honor, that is fine by me 15 16 as well. 17 THE COURT: The 28th. 18 So, try to get to me at least three or four days 19 before the trial date, working business days, with a list of 20 all your witnesses, what they are going to say, a list of all 21 your documents, preferably, conceded that they will be 22 admissible or objecting as the case maybe. Marked and 23 exchanged. 24 And, proposed findings of fact and law and briefs, supporting those proposed findings of fact and law. 25

```
98
                             - Proceedings -
1
              MS. MATTHEWS: What is the date that the proposed
 2
    findings of fact and law are due, Judge?
 3
              THE COURT: About four days before-- four days
 4
    before.
              MR. MARUTOLLO: September 23rd, Your Honor?
5
 6
              THE COURT: Yes.
                                 Is that right?
7
              COURTROOM DEPUTY: Yes.
8
              MR. FLESSNER: 9/23.
9
              THE COURT: Yes, I want a few days to go through
10
    them, the briefs and everything.
              So you can work out your own briefing schedule, if
11
12
    you can't the Magistrate Judge will do it.
13
              MR. MARUTOLLO: Sorry, for clarification, the
14
    proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law are due
    September 23rd, but the briefs are due prior to
15
16
    September 23rd.
17
              THE COURT:
                          No, that is fine.
18
              MR. FLESSNER: The witness list and everything is
19
    due the 23rd?
20
              THE COURT: Yes.
21
              MR. FLESSNER: Your Honor, one other thing.
22
              THE COURT: Any other rulings that you want at this
23
    point?
              MR. MARUTOLLO: No, Your Honor.
24
25
              MR. FLESSNER: The N-600 application, I have the
```

99 - Proceedings ruling on the N-600 application in my exhibits. I don't have 1 2 the actual application, if you want me to supply it to the Court. 3 THE COURT: You can send it in. I will take it you 4 will rely on that at the trial so it will be part of the trial materials. 5 6 Anything we have now, you don't have to duplicate 7 just indicate it on your list of documents. 8 MR. MARUTOLLO: Your Honor, just again for 9 clarification sake, the only claims now that will be addressed 10 at this trial on liability on September 28th, will be the plaintiff's FTCA false arrest, negligence and malicious 11 12 prosecution claims, right? 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 Well, false arrest. 15 I should say, false imprisonment. MR. MARUTOLLO: 16 THE COURT: False imprisonment. I really don't 17 see-- malicious prosecution for these people. It seems to me 18 it is a false arrest, a false imprisonment, negligence with 19 respect to that, but not malicious prosecution. I don't see 20 any point going forward with malicious prosecution. 21 MR. FLESSNER: Malicious prosecution, that was 22 putting him in removal proceedings and prosecuting him even up 23 to two years after he was released from detention. After he 24 was even released, and they internally determined, they 25 continued to prosecute him in removal proceedings, not

100 - Proceedings allowing him to have papers and work for two more years. 1 That 2 is the malicious prosecution claim. 3 THE COURT: I see. 4 MR. FLESSNER: So there are two years after. THE COURT: I think that those claims for two years 5 6 beyond, could come in as part of his false imprisonment on the 7 theory that when you can't work freely, you are still being 8 detained. You are not free. 9 But if you want to argue malicious prosecution, I 10 will hear it. Malicious prosecution, gets a little more 11 complicated. But I think arguably, a person is not free just 12 as when he is not free on the supervised release, because he 13 is limited. He is not free if he can't work. A person who 14 can't work is not free, right? I mean that is the theory. 15 MR. FLESSNER: I think the evidence will show that 16 and we will demonstrate, they should have dismissed his 17 removal proceedings as soon as they released him. 18 THE COURT: When they released him. 19 MR. FLESSNER: Correct. 20 THE COURT: All right. And that -- so the malicious 21 prosecution would begin from that point. 22 MR. FLESSNER: I guess that is right. Once they 23 made their determination. 24 THE COURT: So, it is false imprisonment, false 25 arrest from the time he is picked up until he is released, and

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- Proceedings -
                                                                 101
    malicious prosecution from that time until his case is
 1
 2
    dismissed, right?
 3
              MR. FLESSNER: Right. Well, no until-- no, you are
 4
    right. The negligence would include the time in which he
    didn't get his certificate.
5
 6
              THE COURT:
                          Right. So that is the way you will
 7
    brief it.
8
              MR. FLESSNER: Correct.
9
              THE COURT: We will try to get out a little
    memorandum and order for you.
10
11
              Anything else you wish done at this time?
12
              MS. MATTHEWS:
                             No.
13
              MR. MARUTOLLO: No, Your Honor.
              MR. FLESSNER: Thank you very much, Your Honor.
14
15
              THE COURT: Thank you very much for your help.
16
               (Matter concluded.)
17
                          00000 -
18
    I CERTIFY that the foregoing
    is a correct transcript from
    the record of proceedings
19
    in the above entitled matter.
20
    s/Richard W. Barry
21
    Richard W. Barry, RPR
22
23
24
25
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